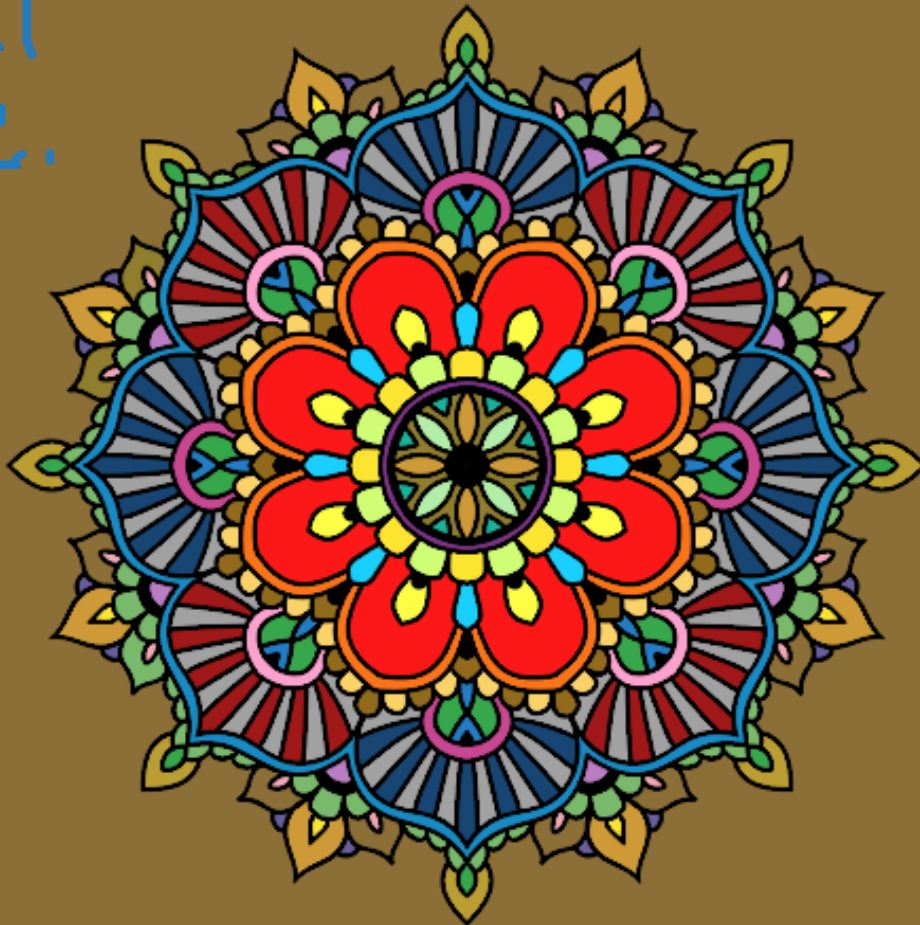


Uriel
Erc.



Mandala destello floral pintado por