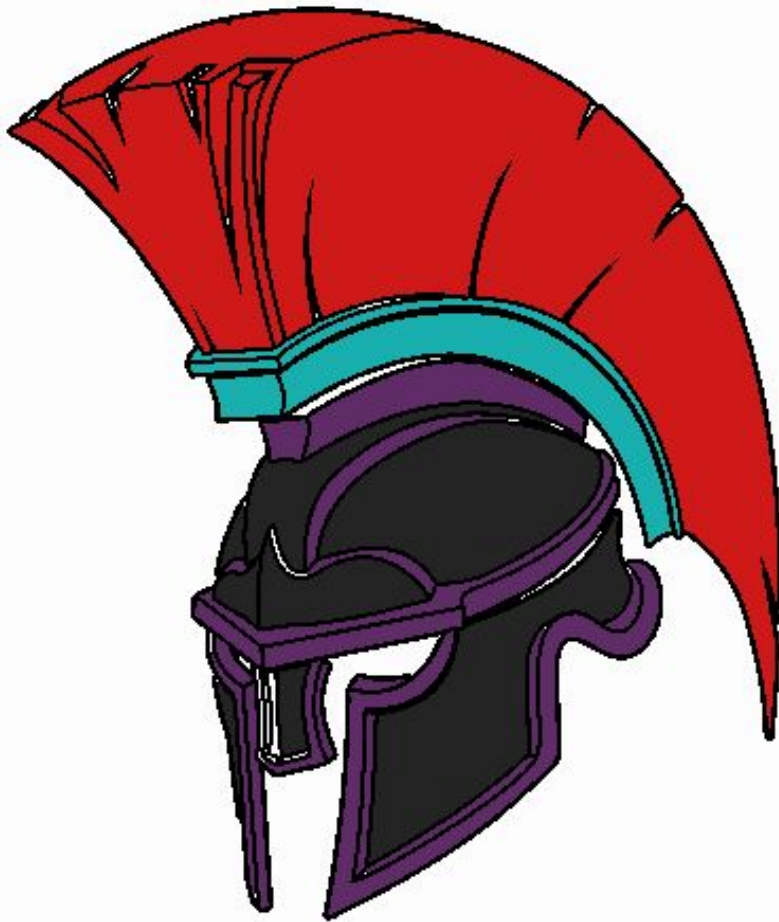




Casco romano de guerrero pintado por