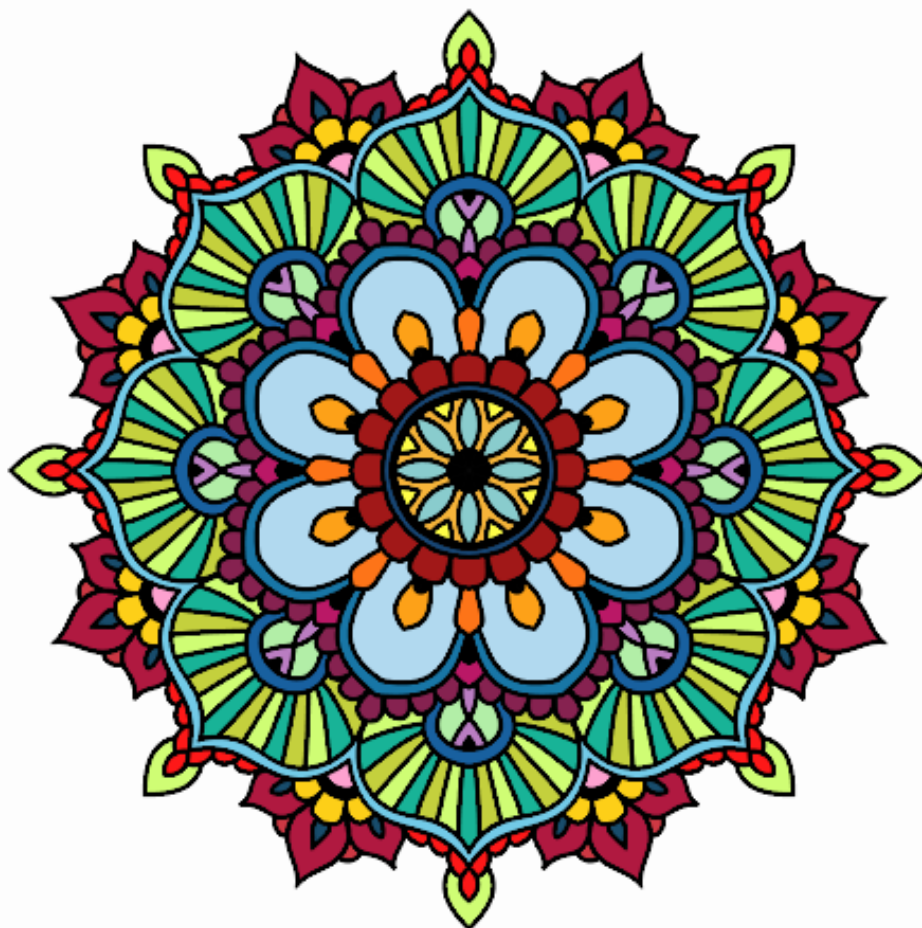




Mandala destello floral pintado por