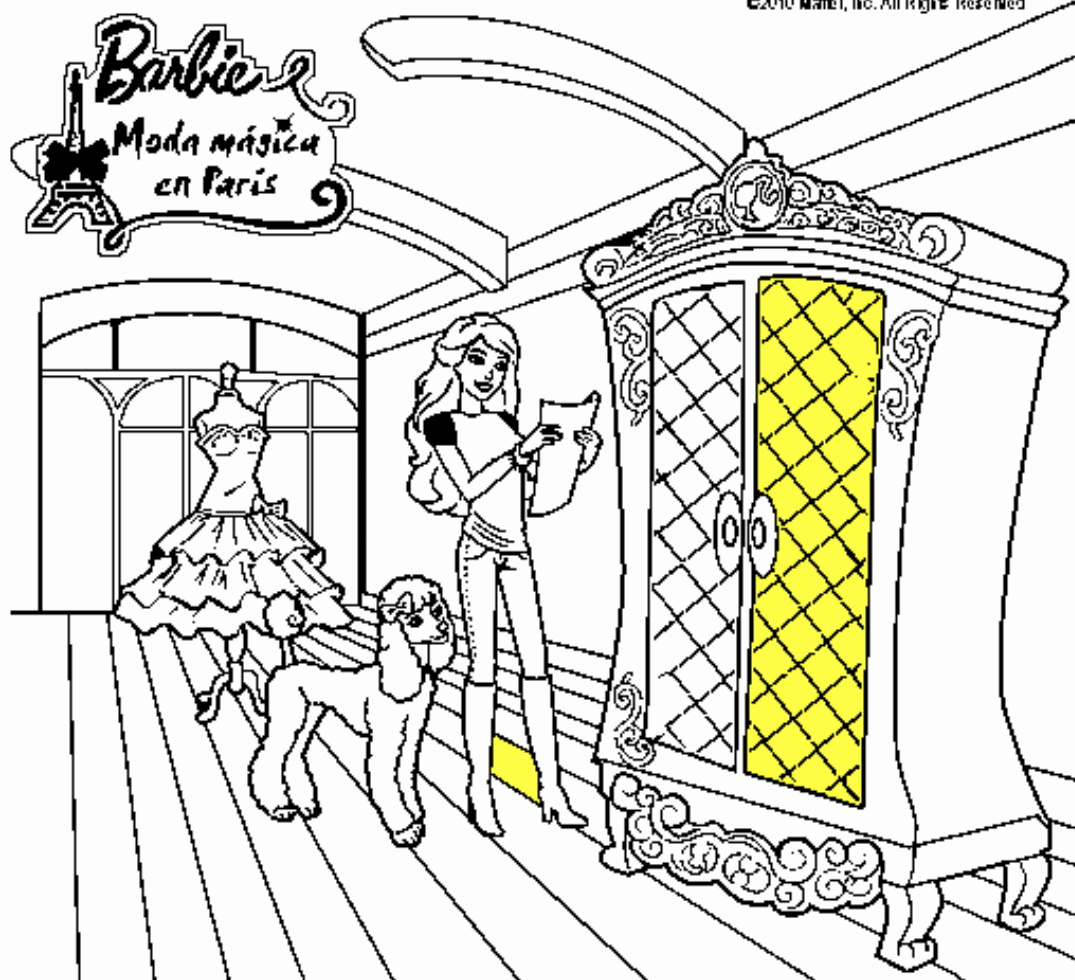




Barbie delante del armario pintado por