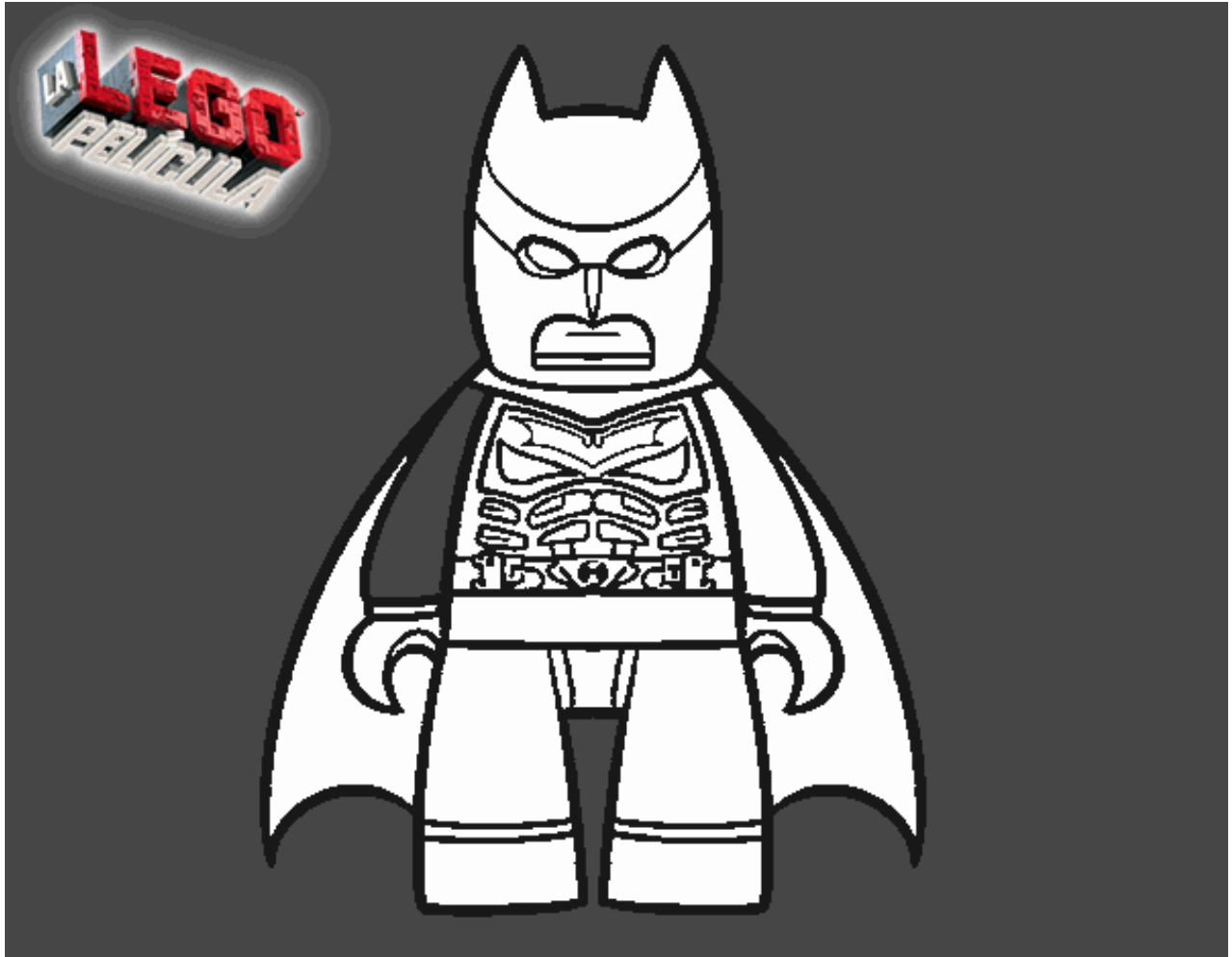




Batman pintado por