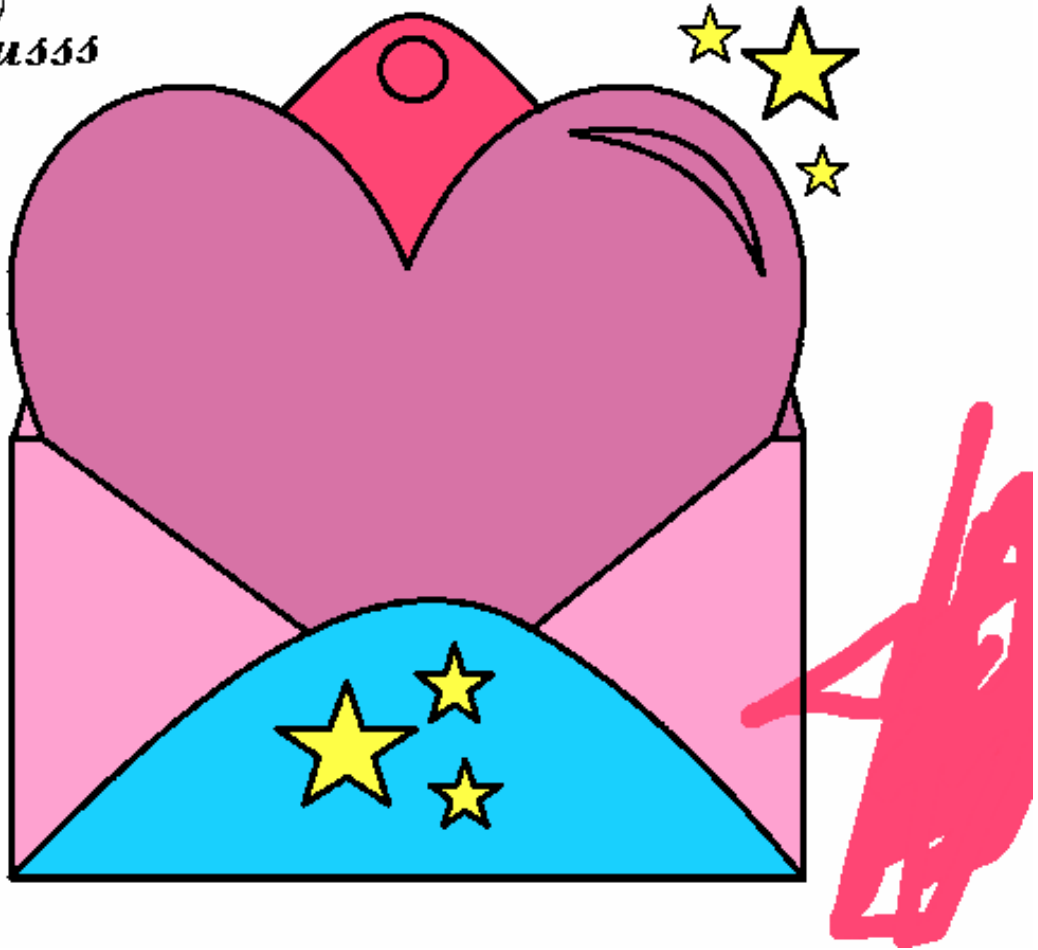


*Angelusss*



Carta con corazón pintado por