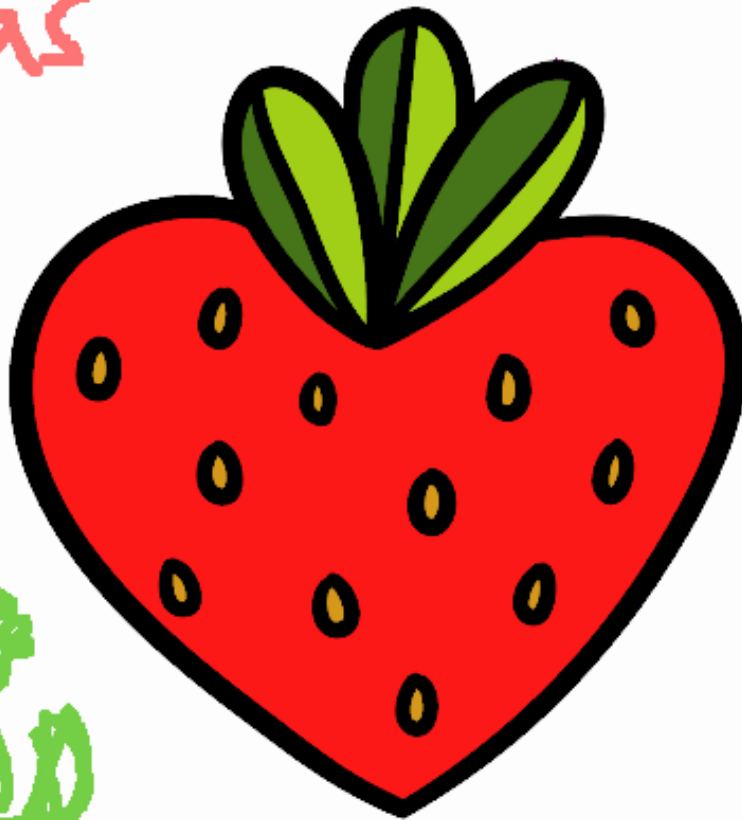


Fresas



Fresa corazón pintado por