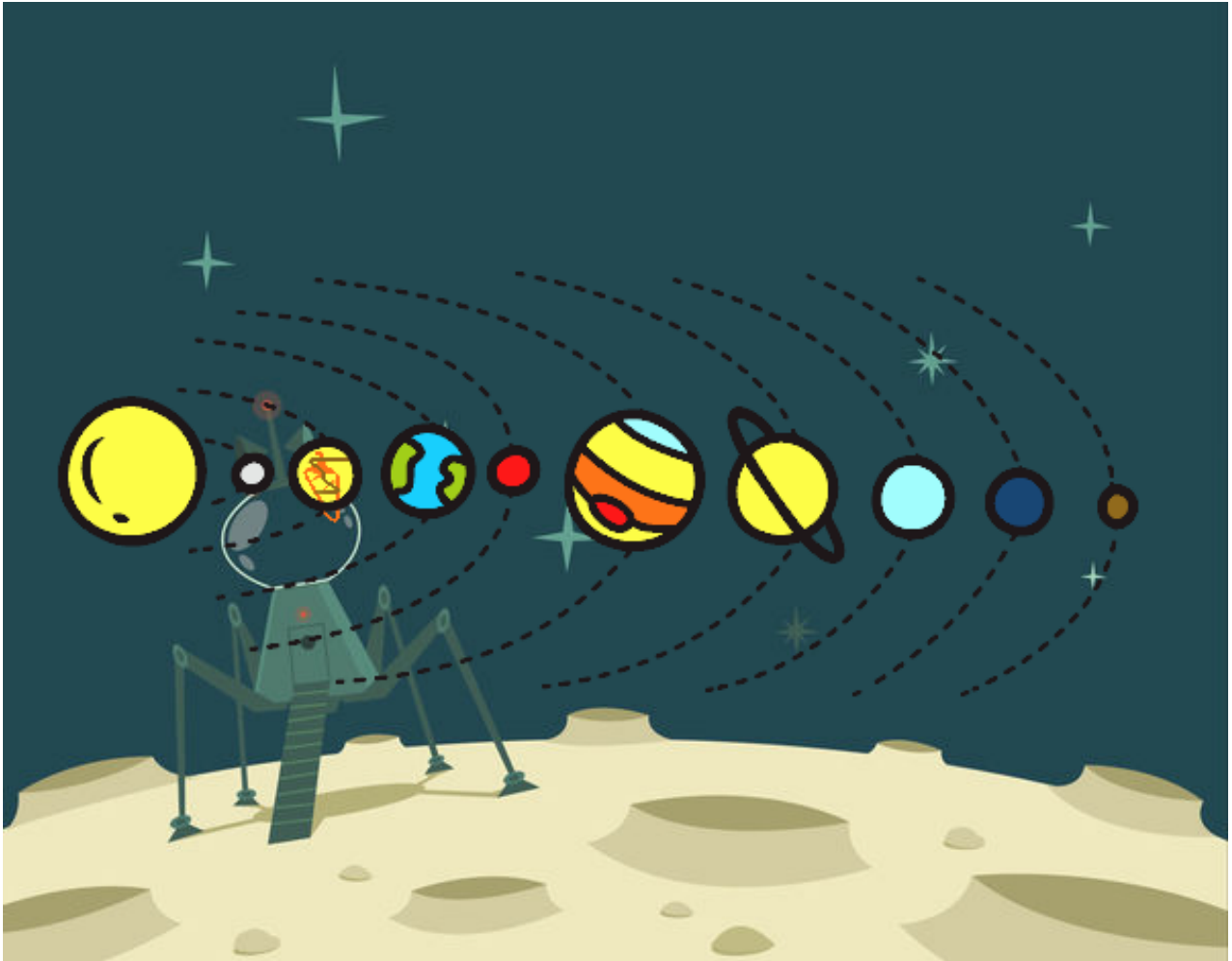




Sistema solar pintado por