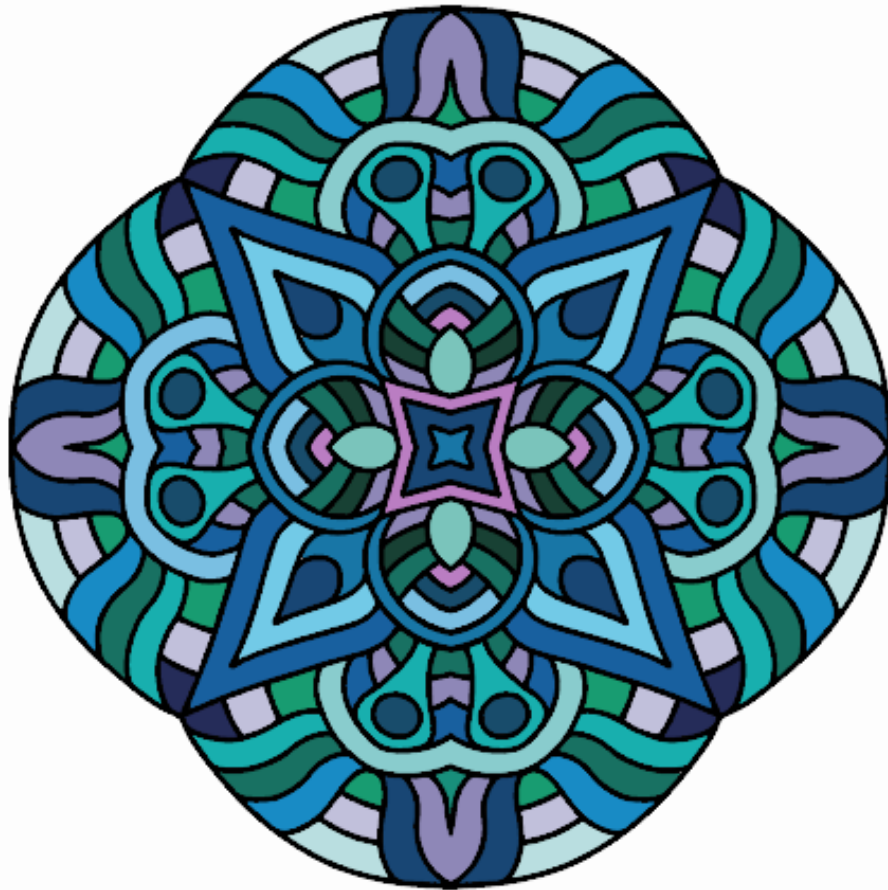




Mandala Maya pintado por