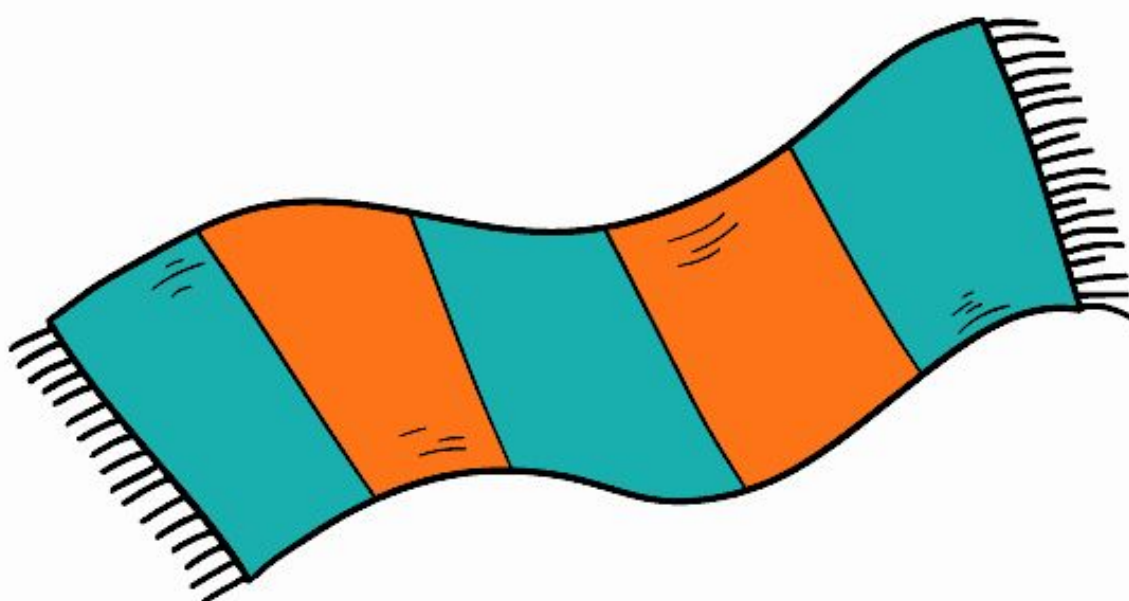




Toalla de rayas pintado por