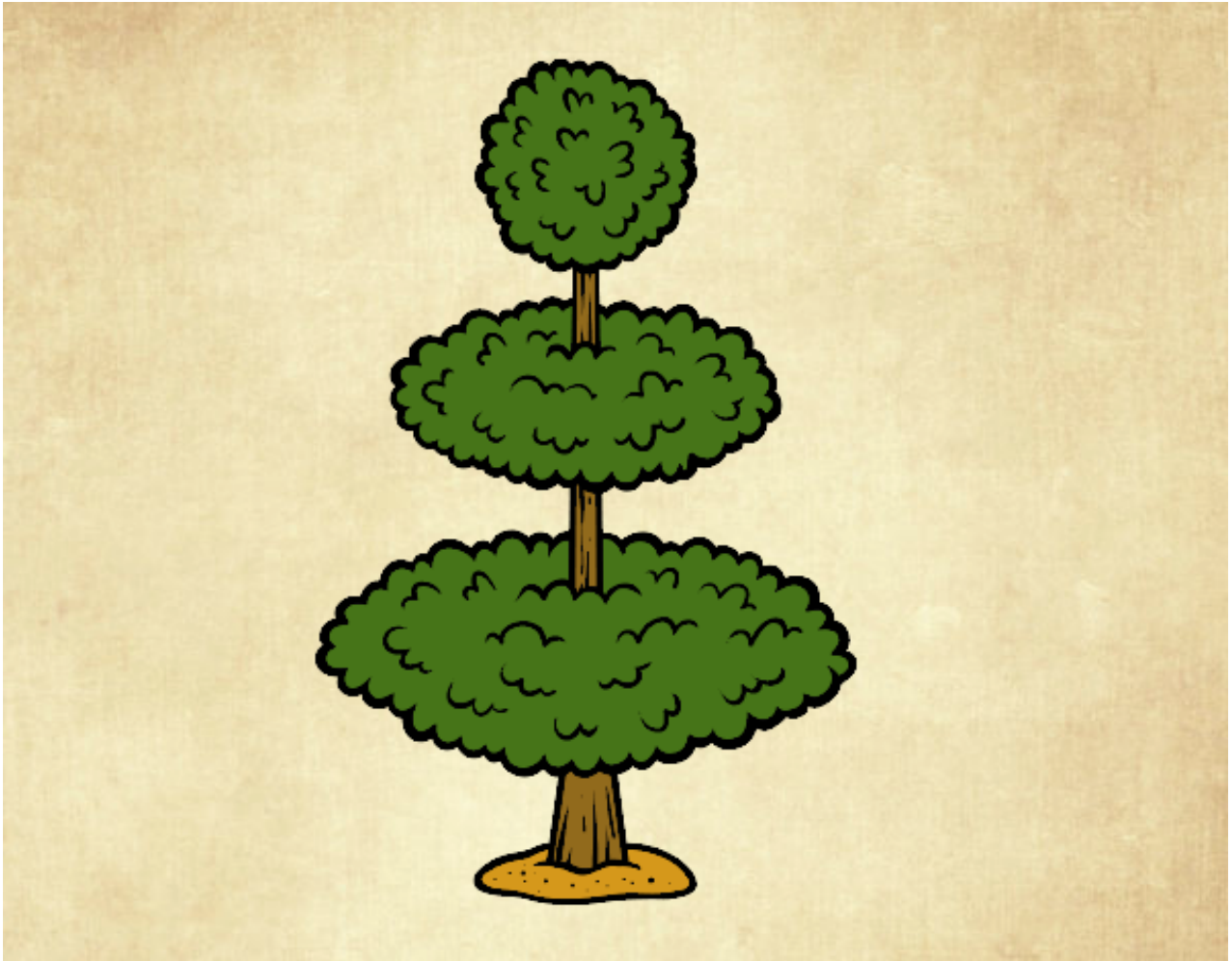




Alta jardinería pintado por