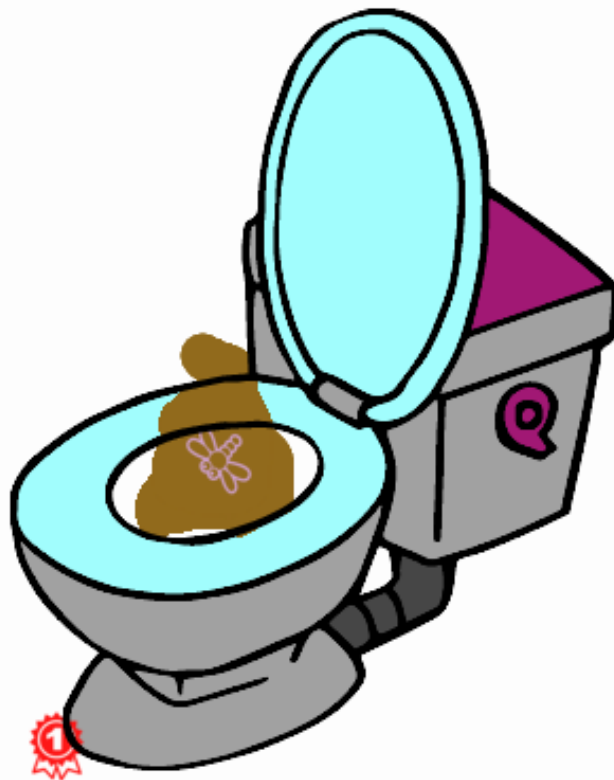




Taza de váter pintado por