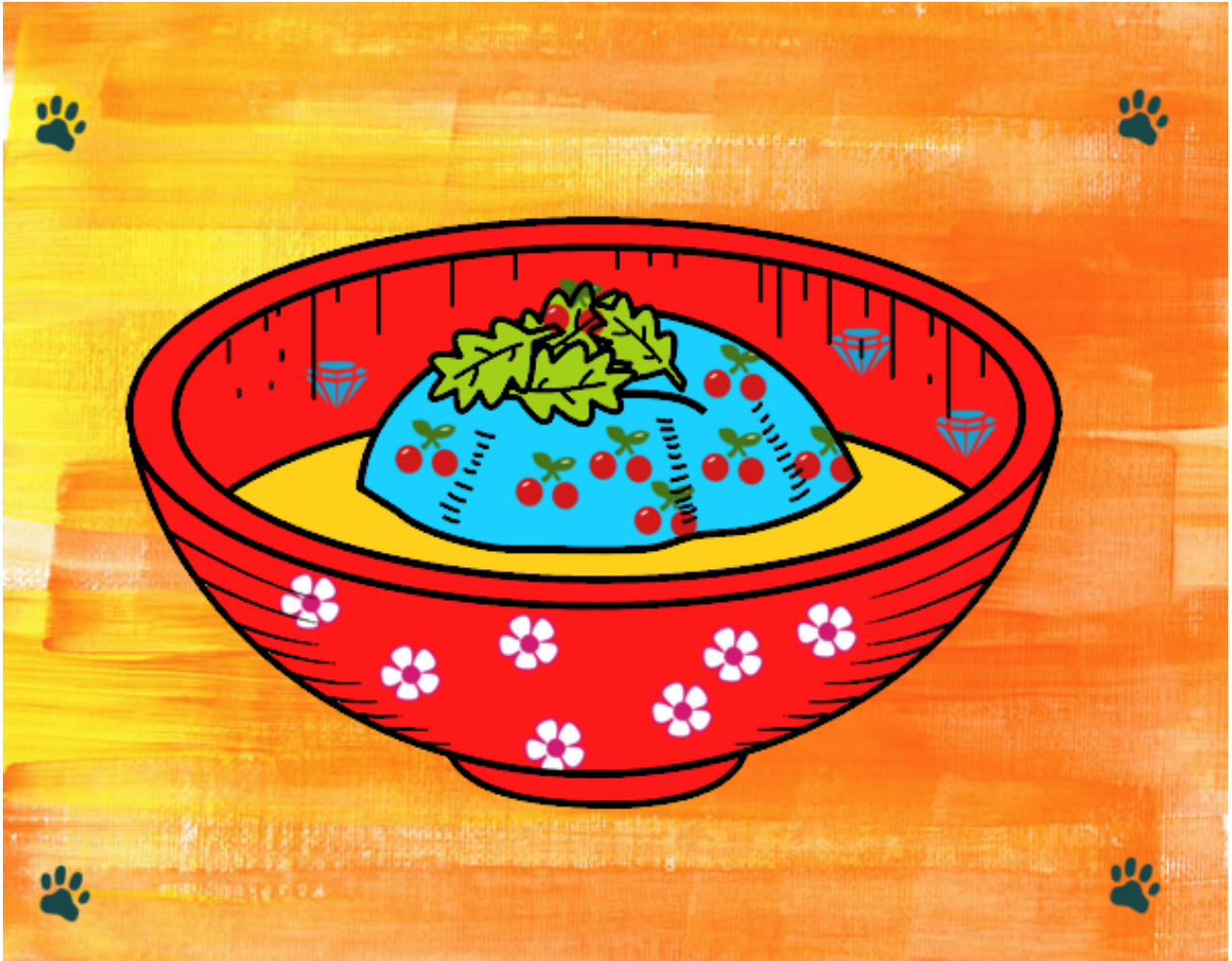




Helado de té pintado por