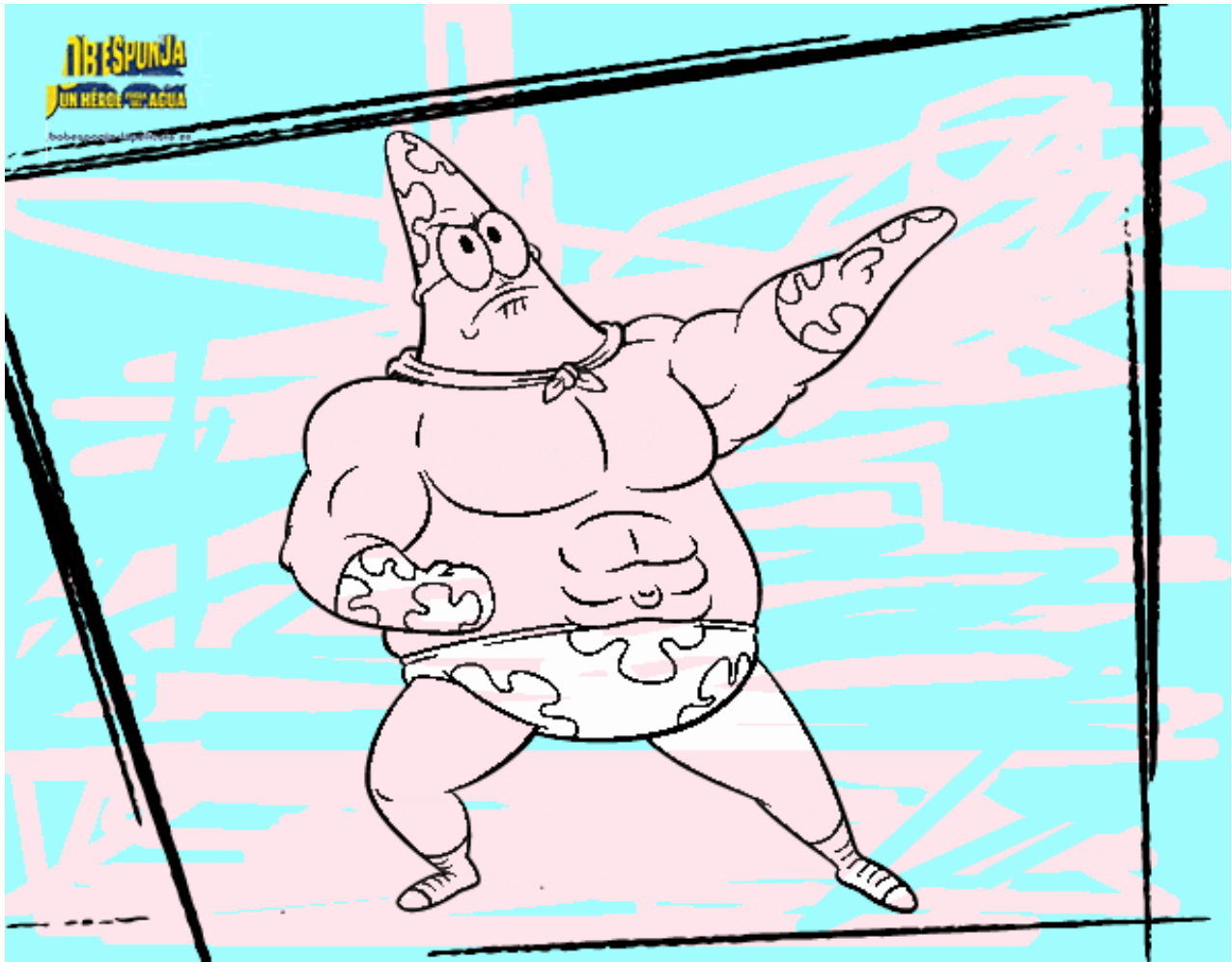




Bob Esponja - Sr súper dúper pintado por