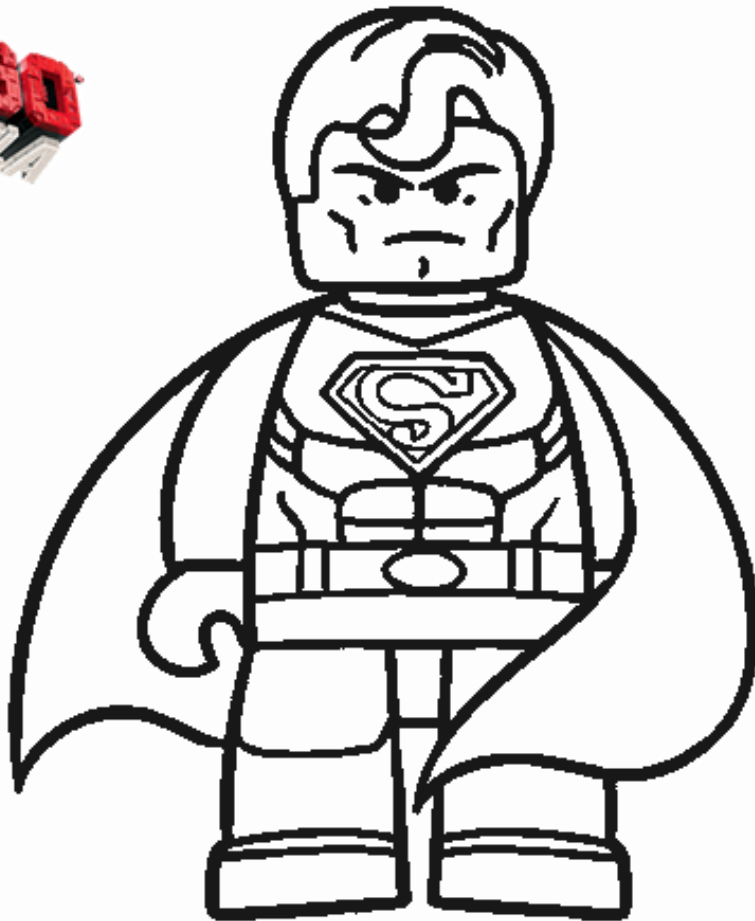


LA **LEGO**
PELICULA



Superman superheroe pintado por