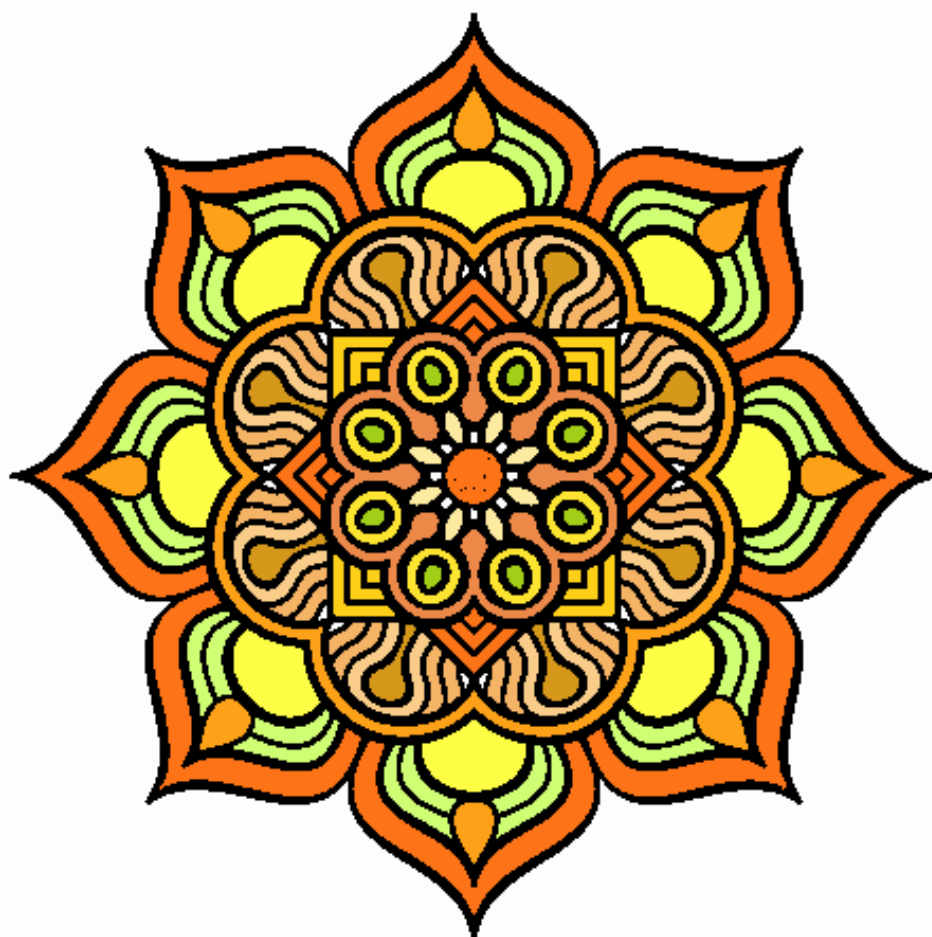




Mandala flor de fuego pintado por

