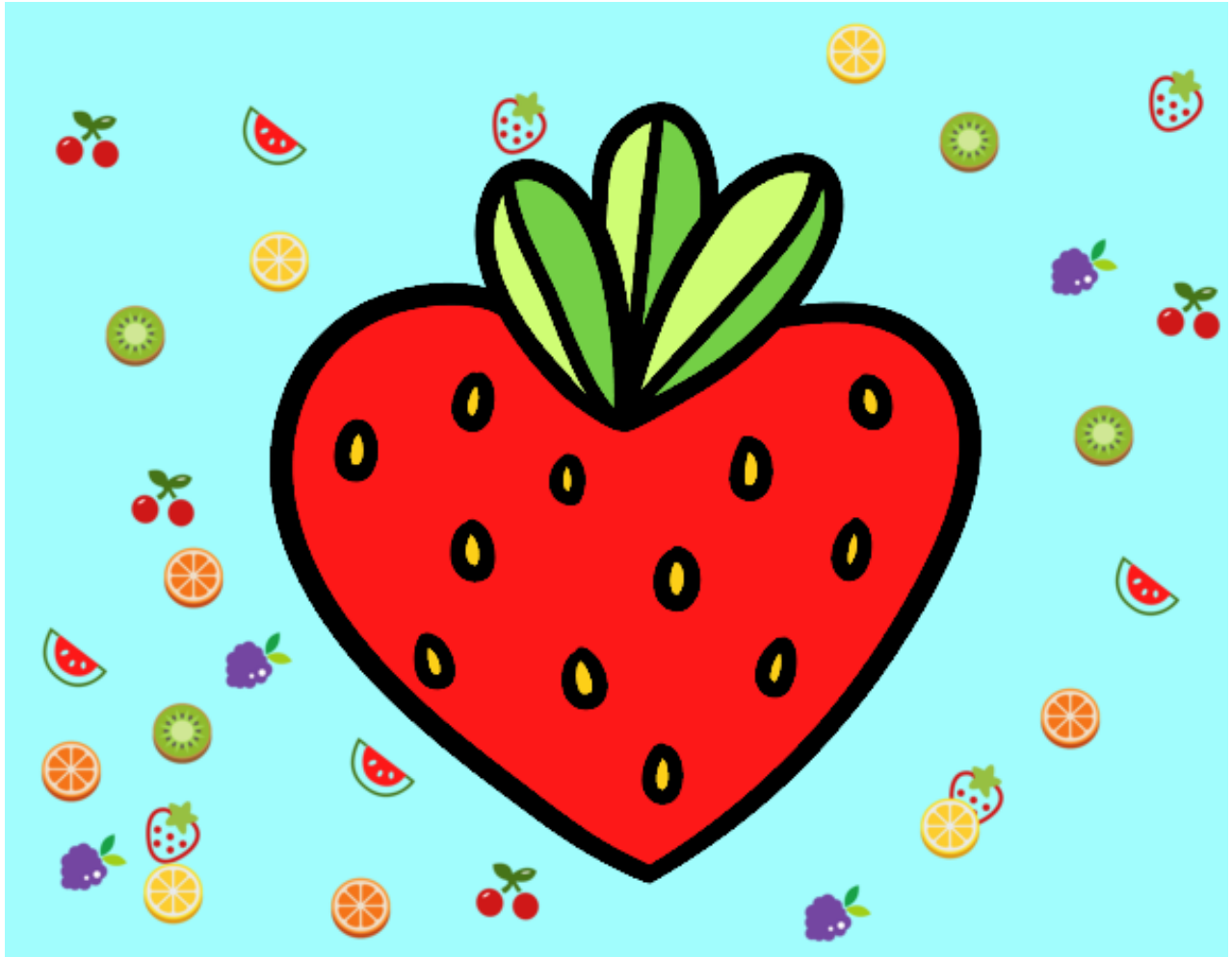




Fresa corazón pintado por