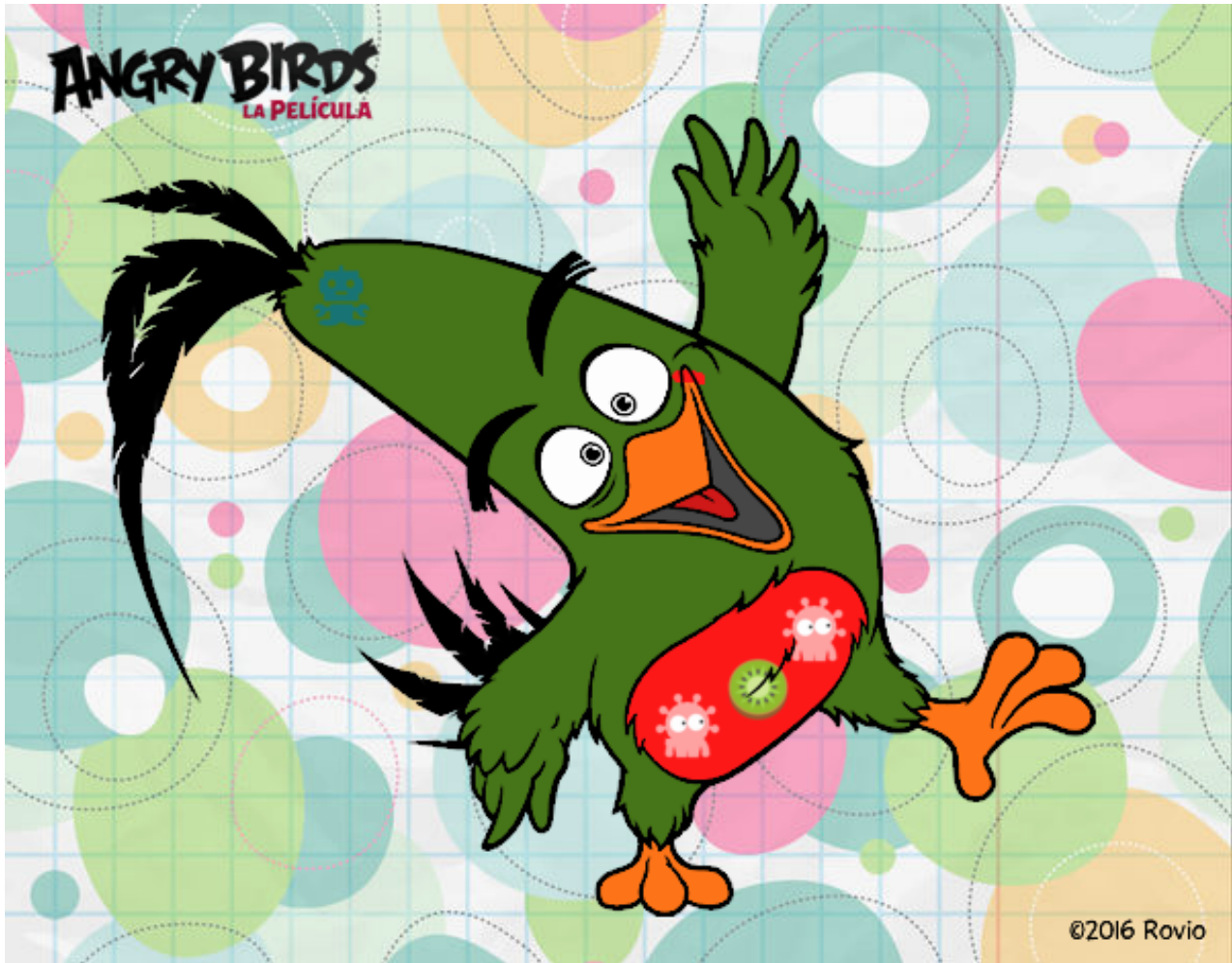




Chuck de Angry Birds pintado por