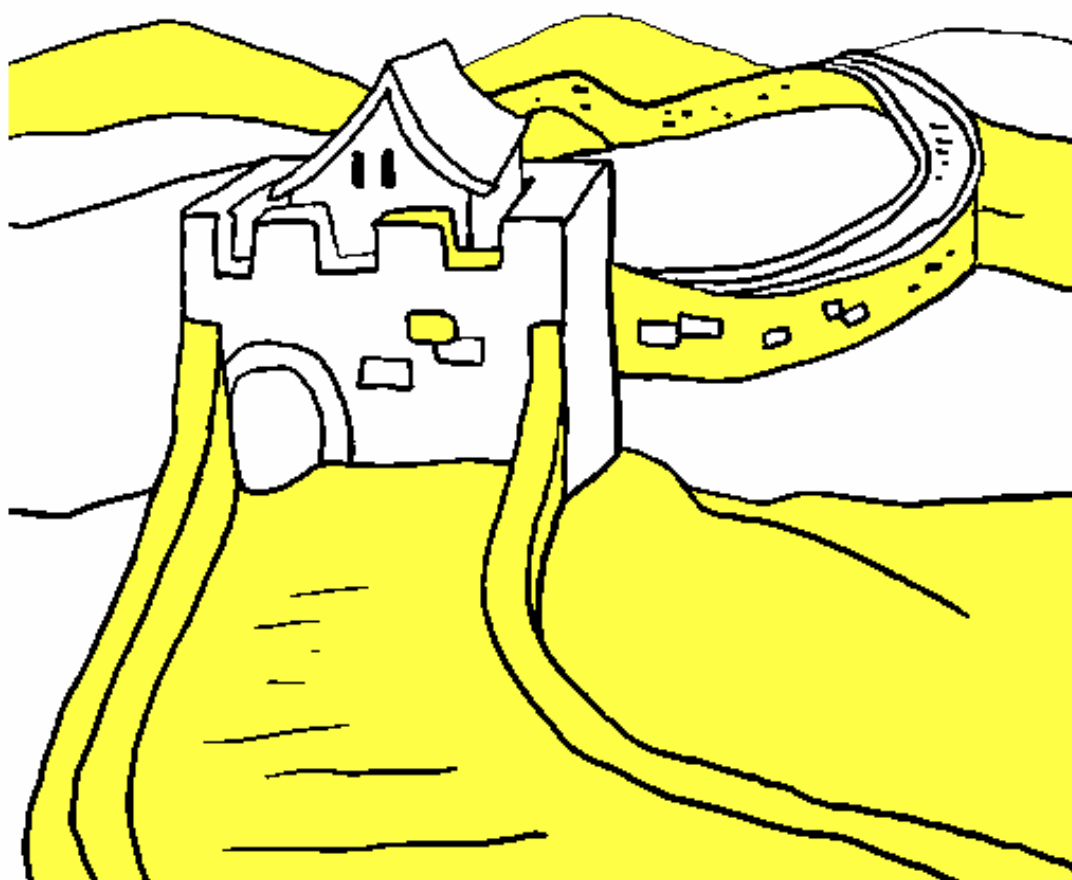




Muralla china pintado por