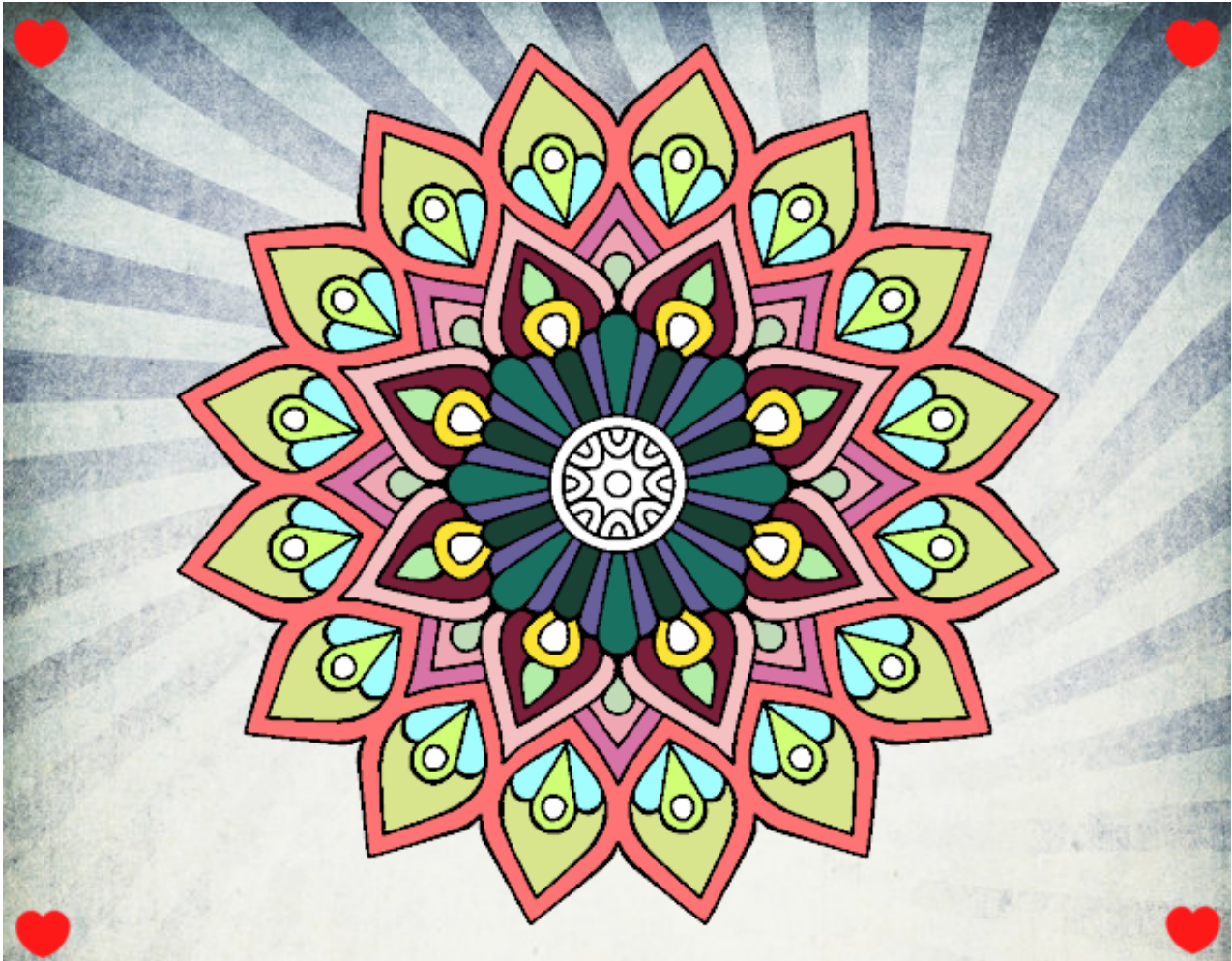




Mandala destello creciente pintado por