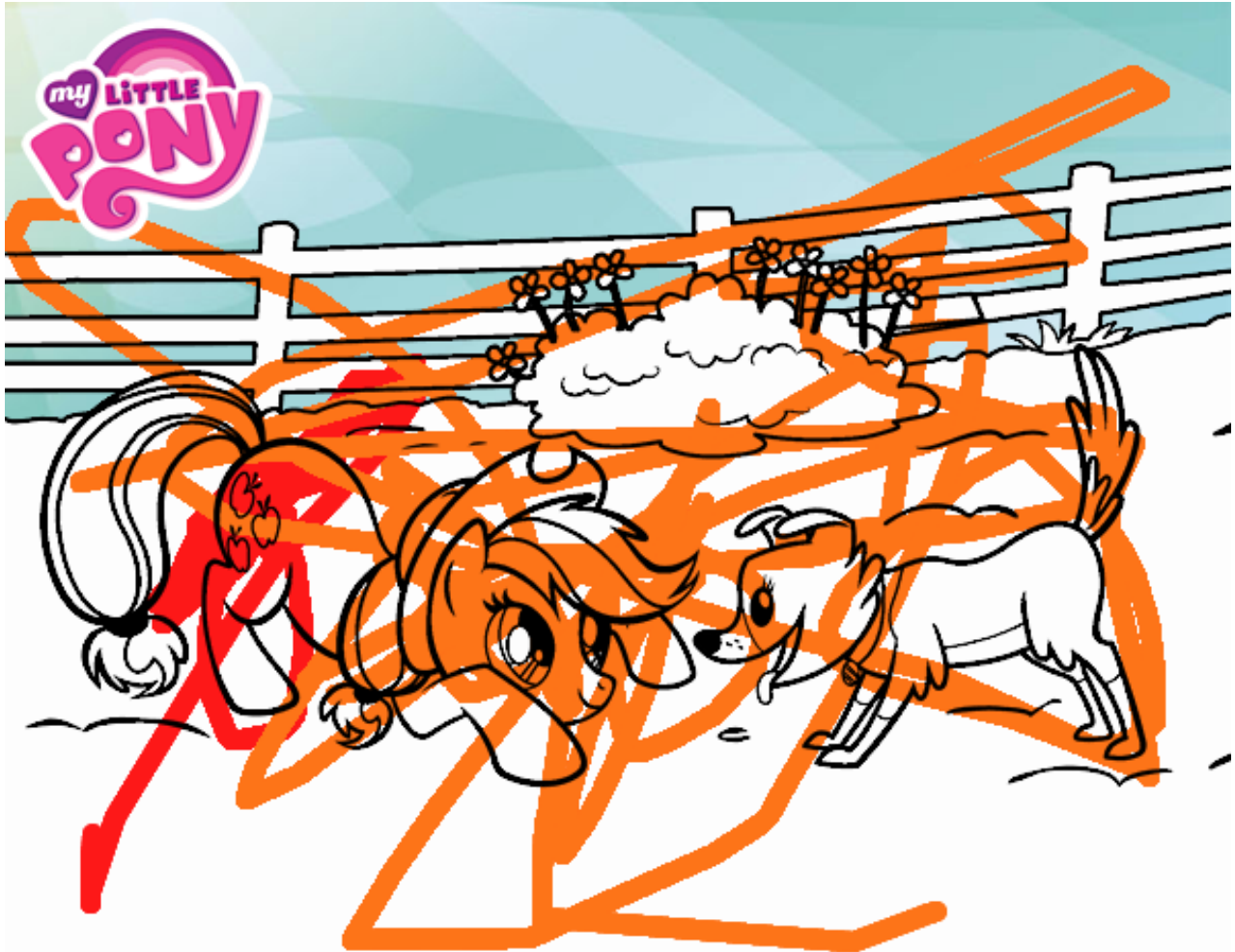




Applejack y Winona pintado por