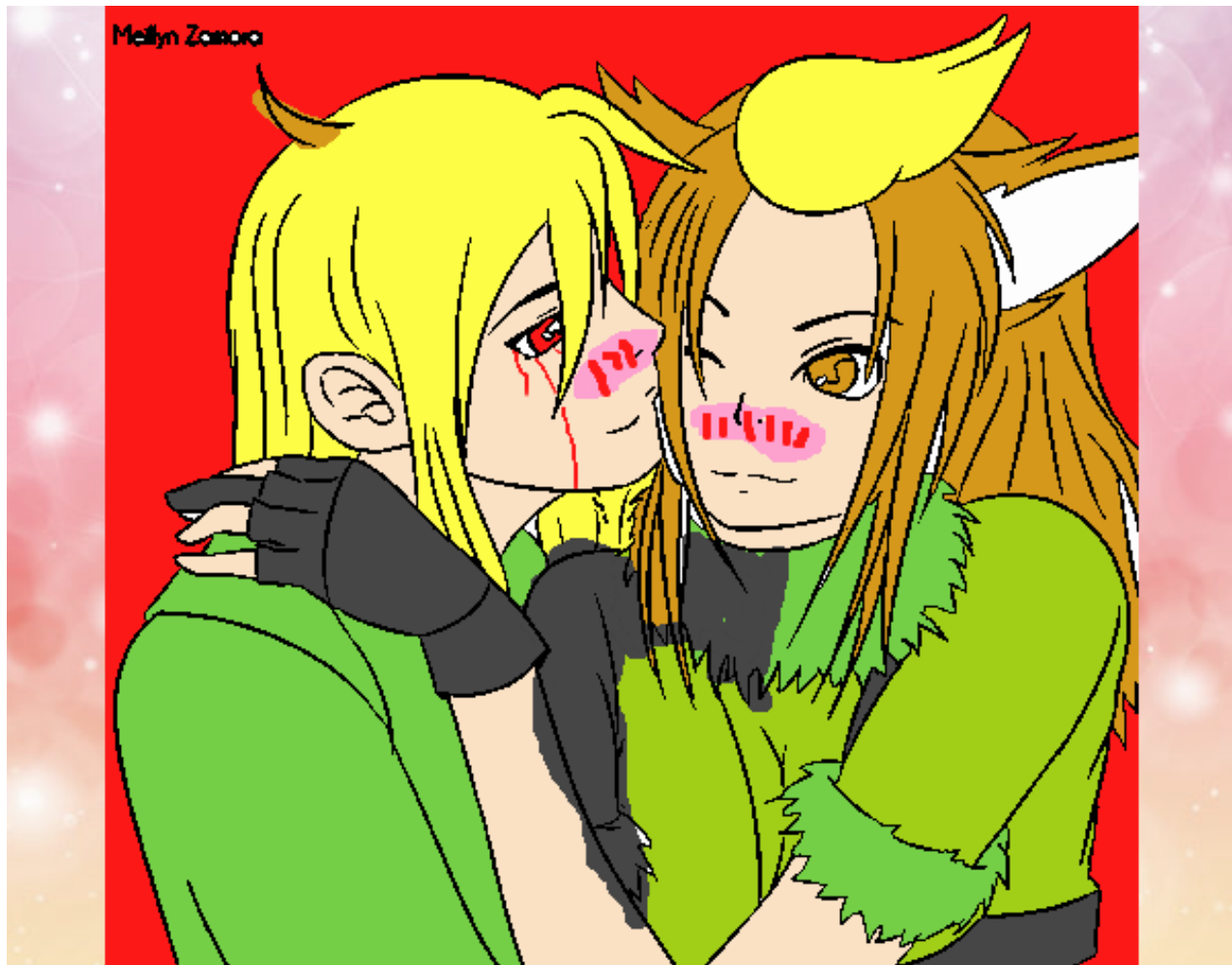




Freya y Milo pintado por