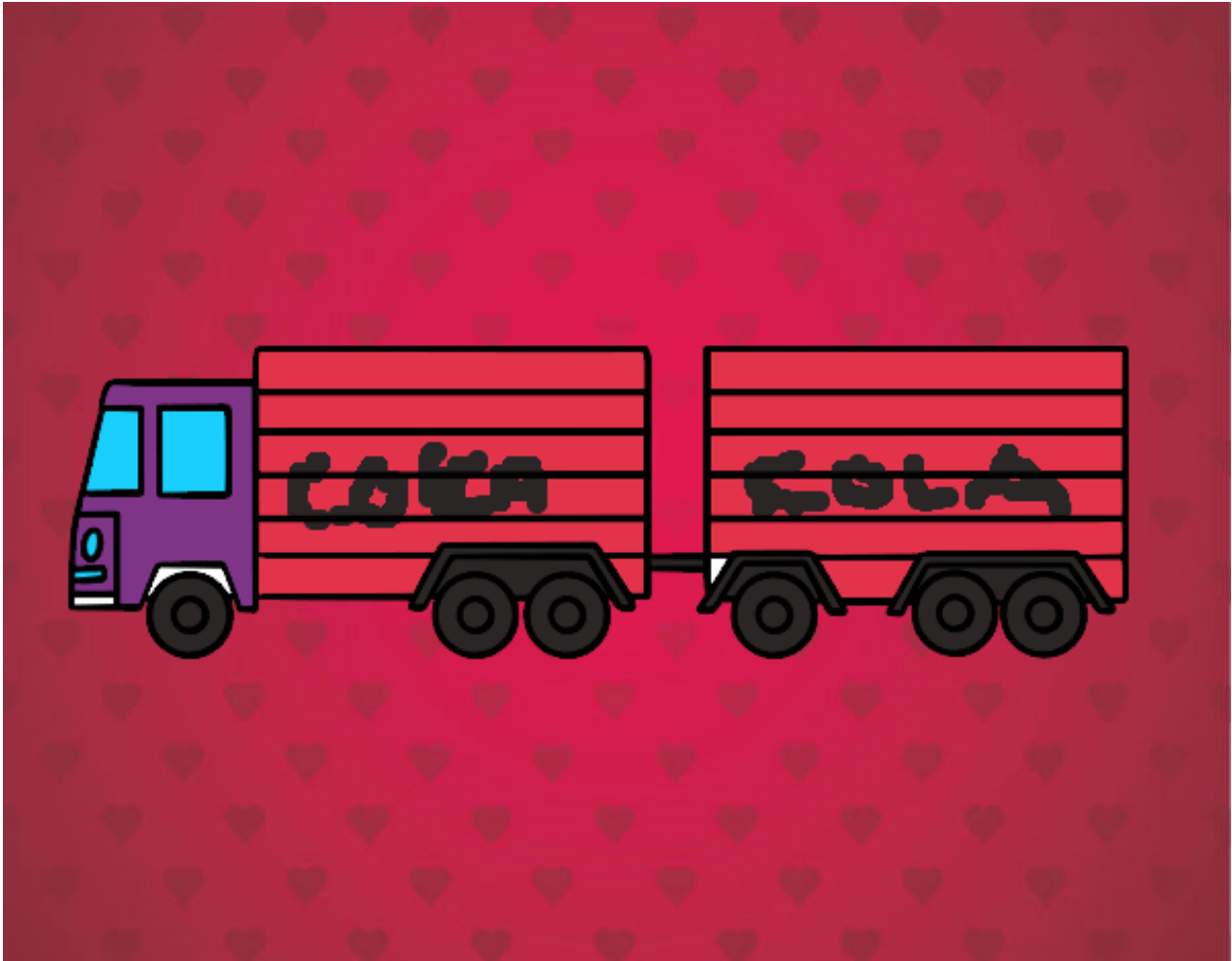




Camión con remolque pintado por