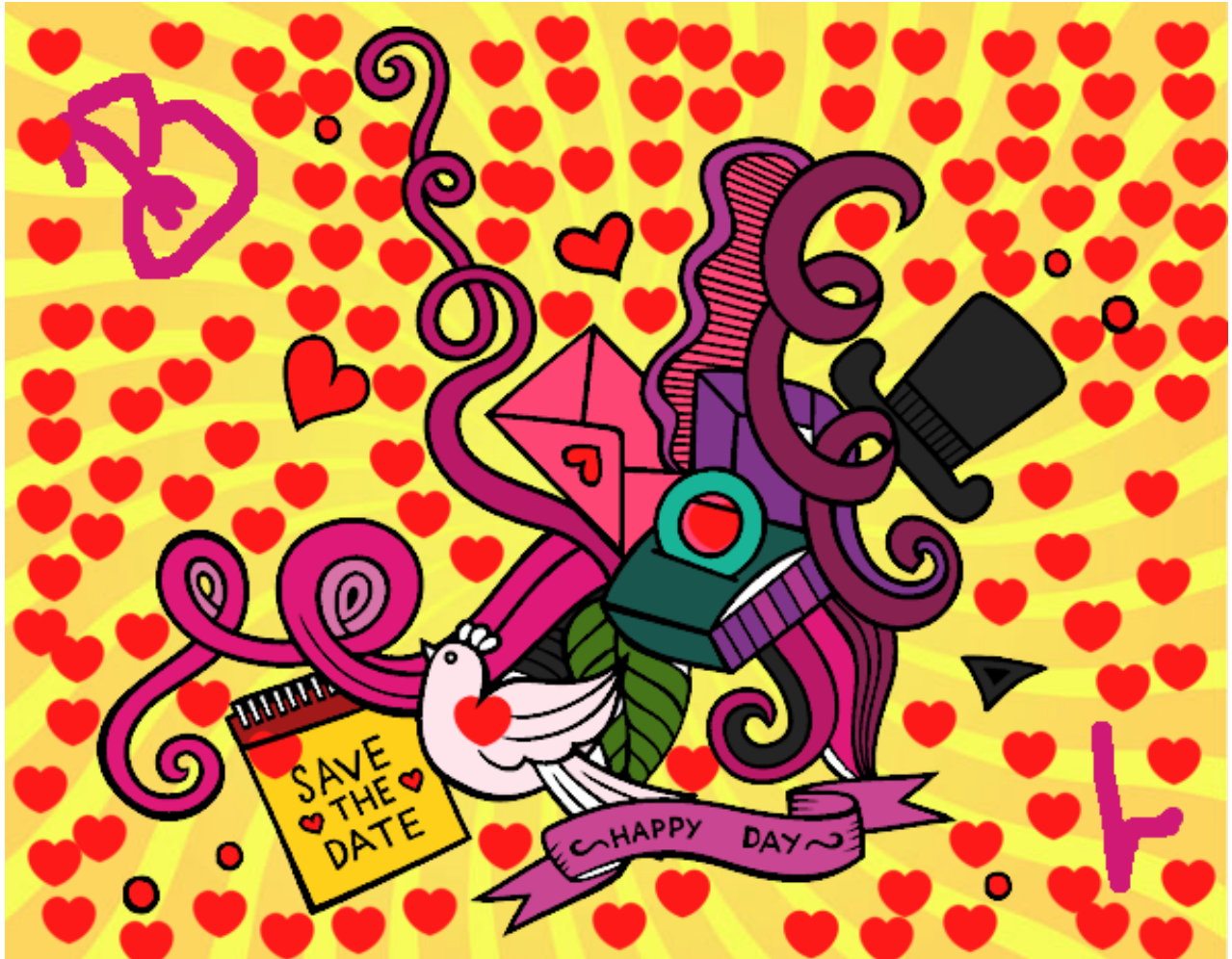




Un collage de boda pintado por