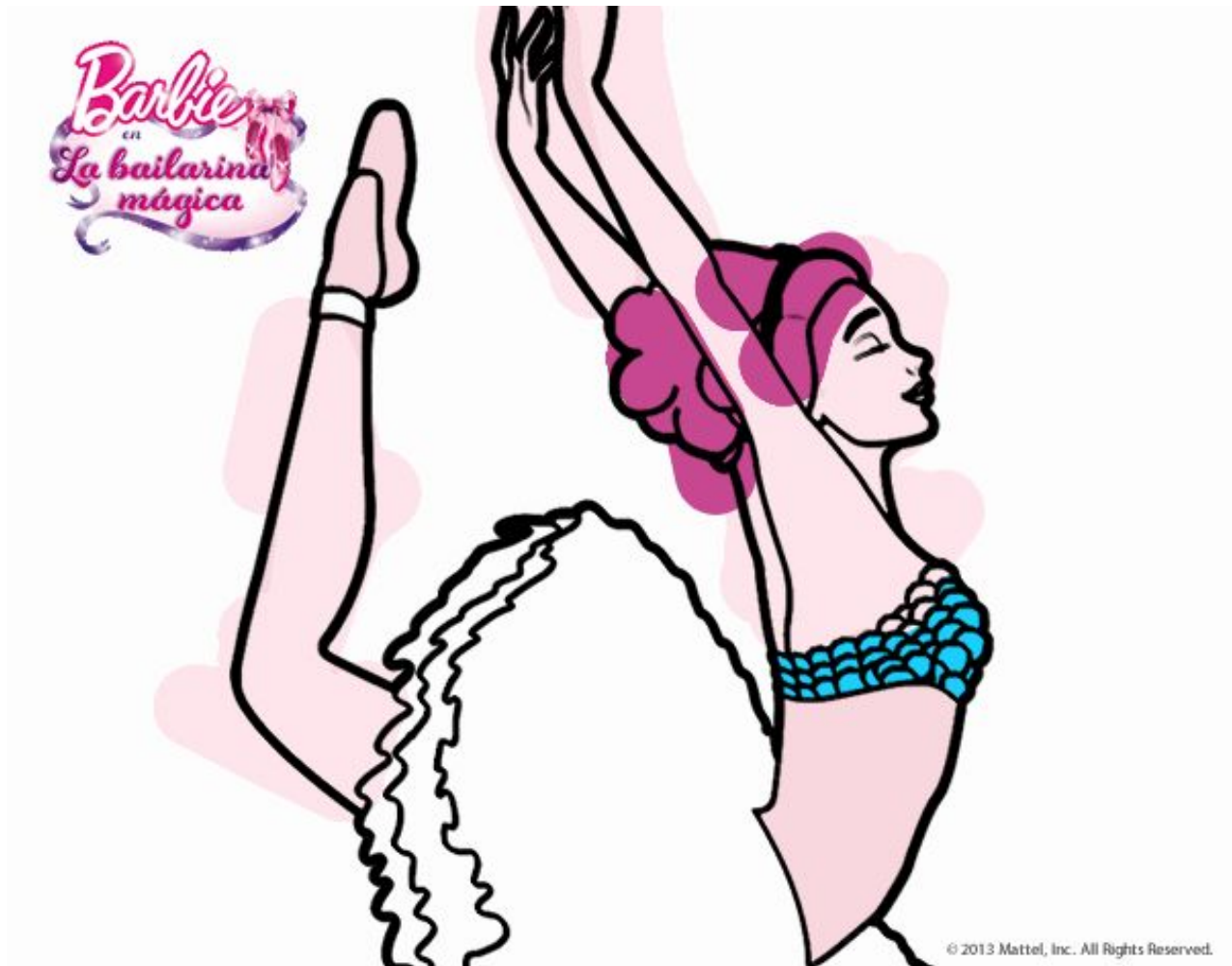




Barbie en Echappé pintado por