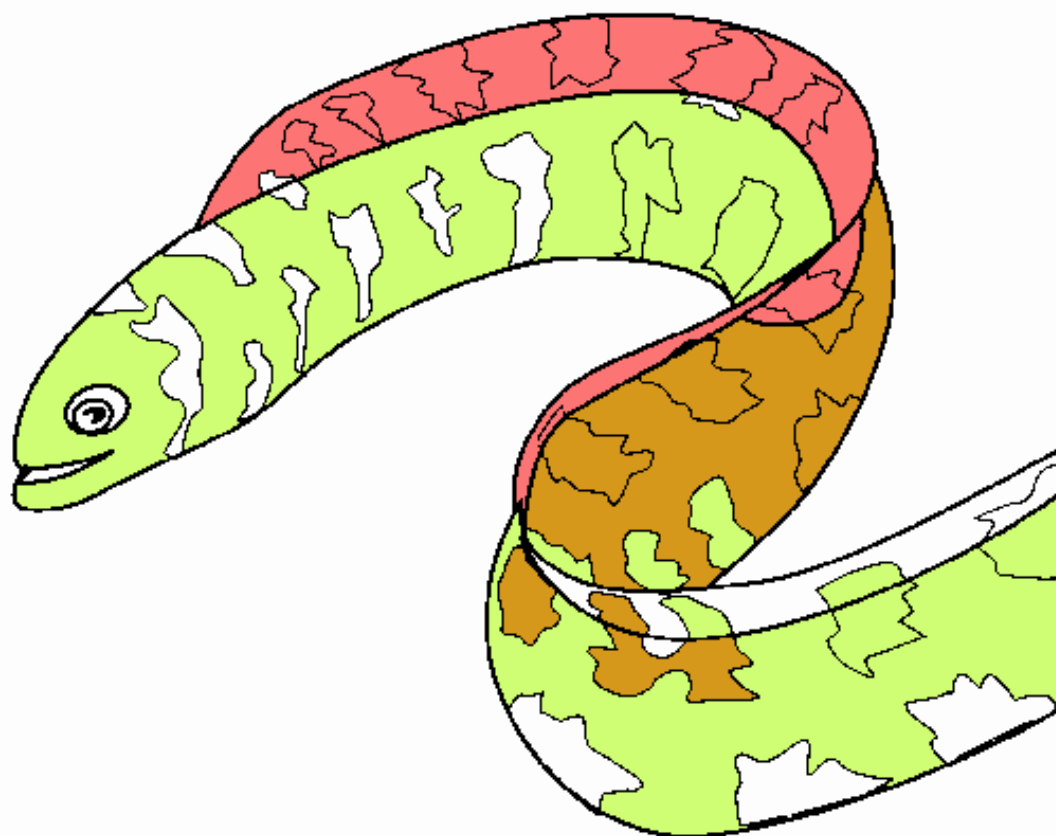




Anguila pintado por