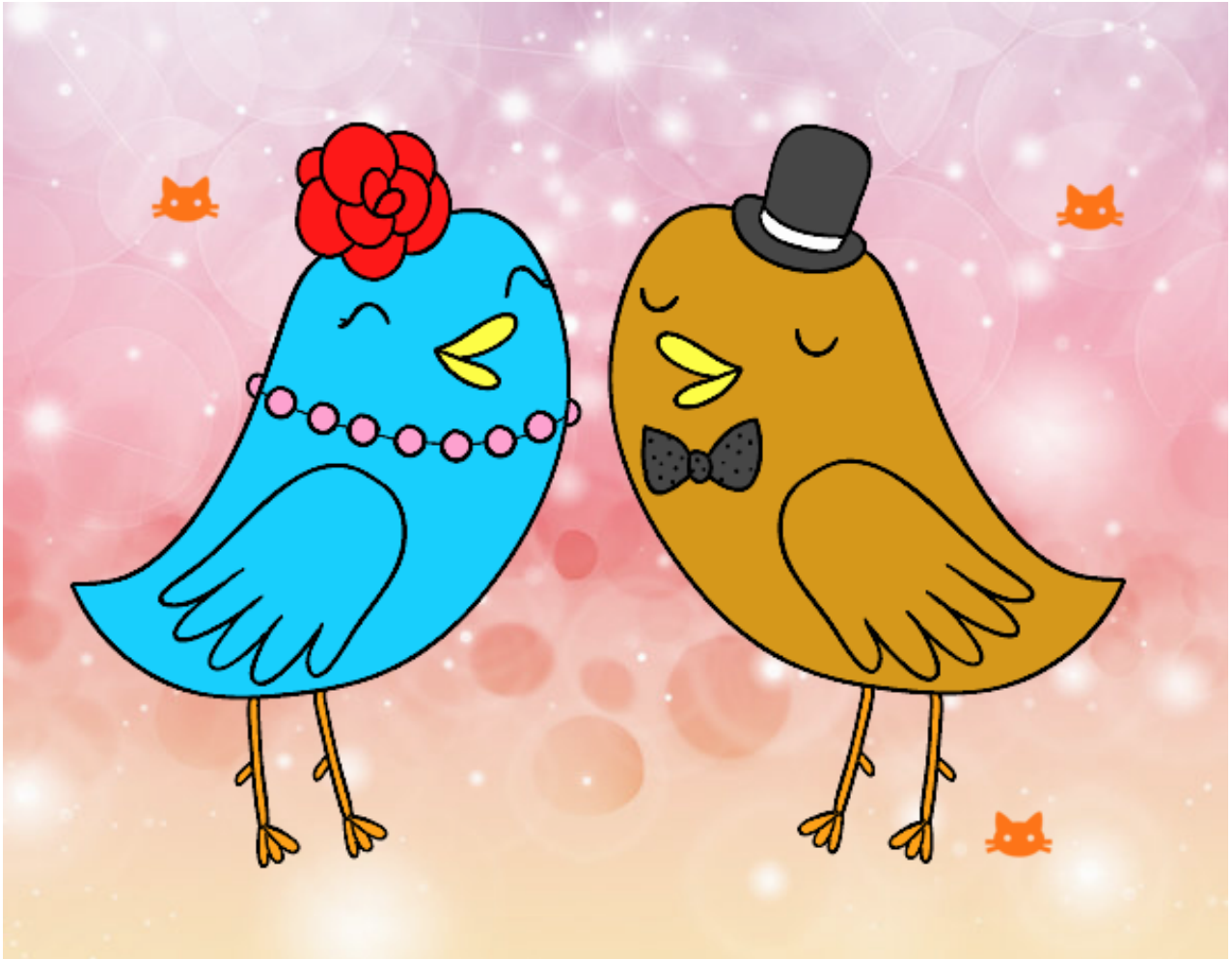




Pajaritos de boda pintado por Davinchi