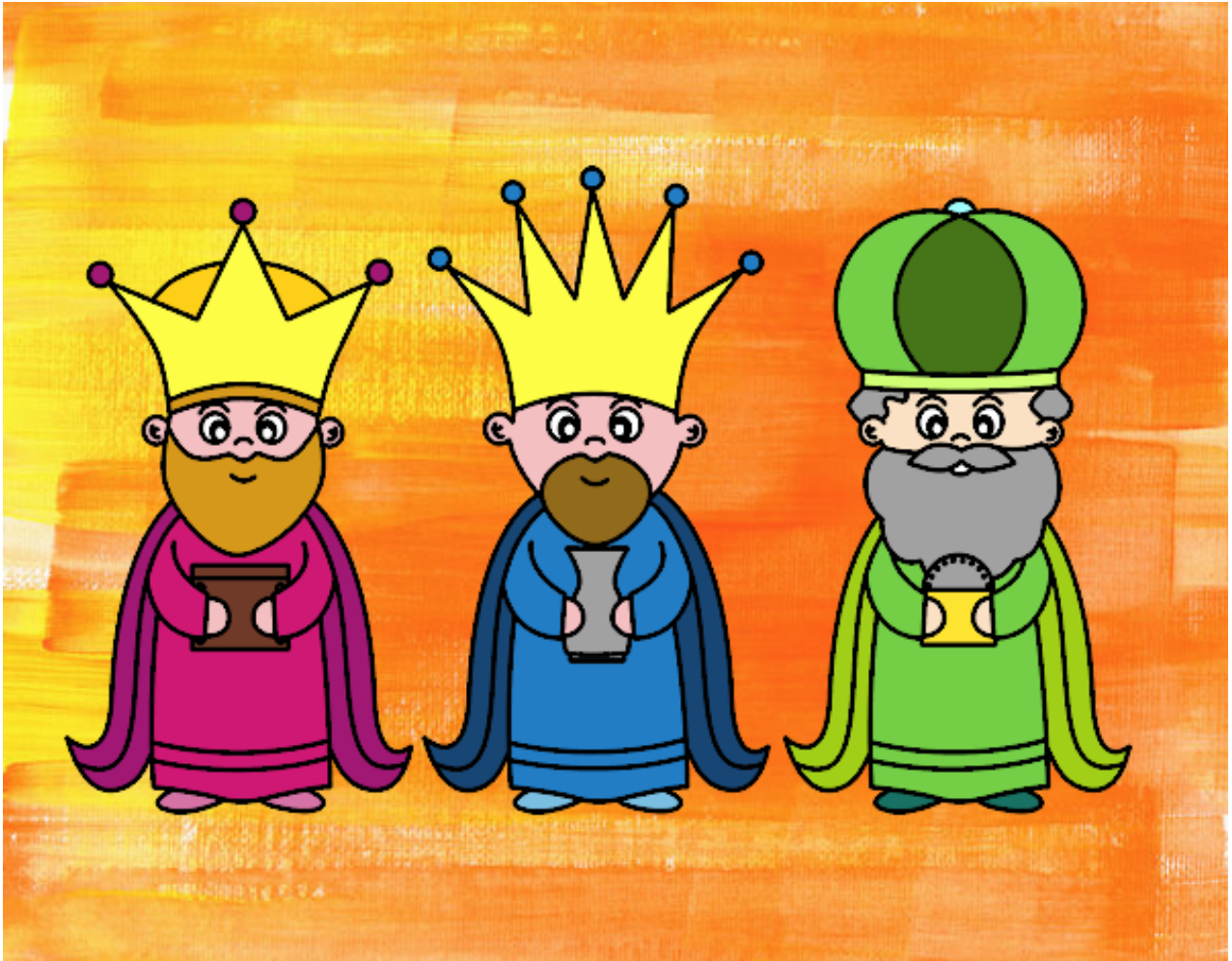




Los 3 Reyes Magos pintado por