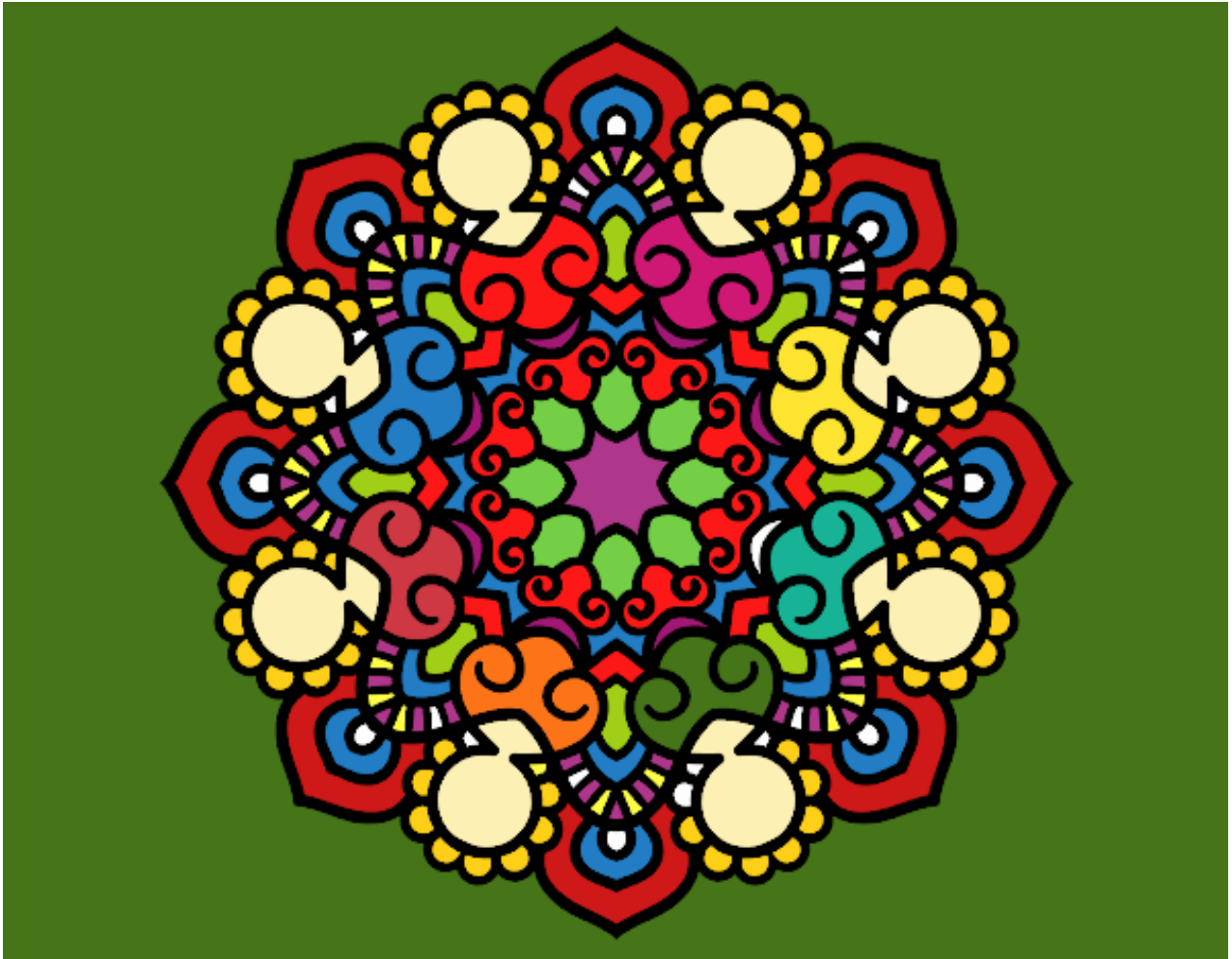




Mandala reunión pintado por rosirojas