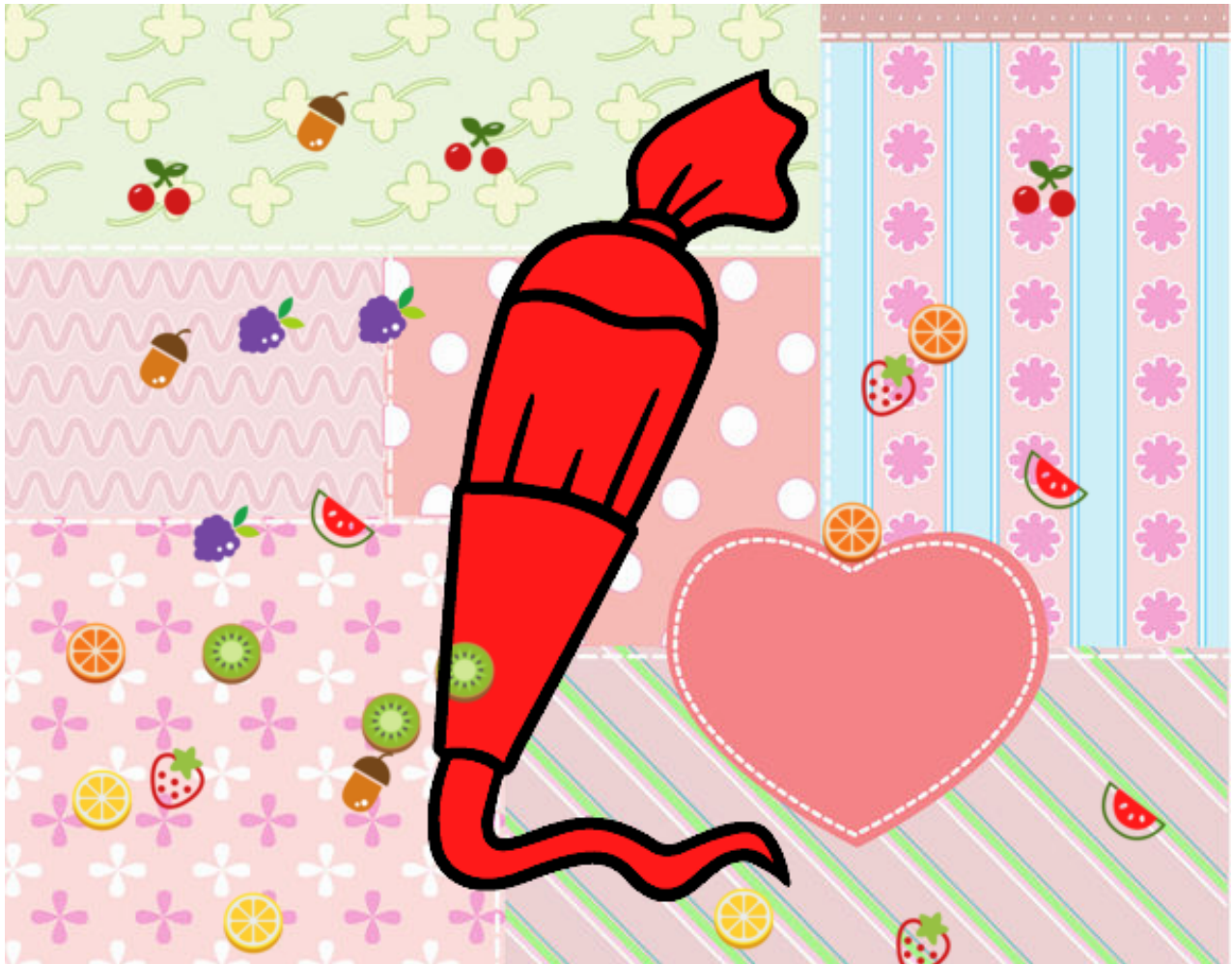




Manga pastelera pintado por