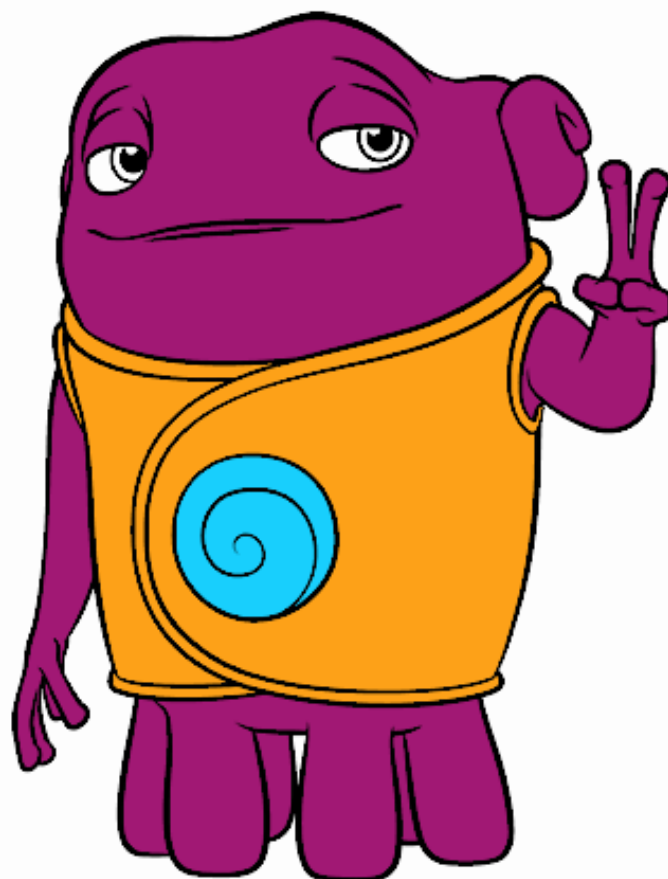


© DREAMWORKS
HOME
HOGAR DULCE HOGAR



©2014 Dreamworks Animation LLC.