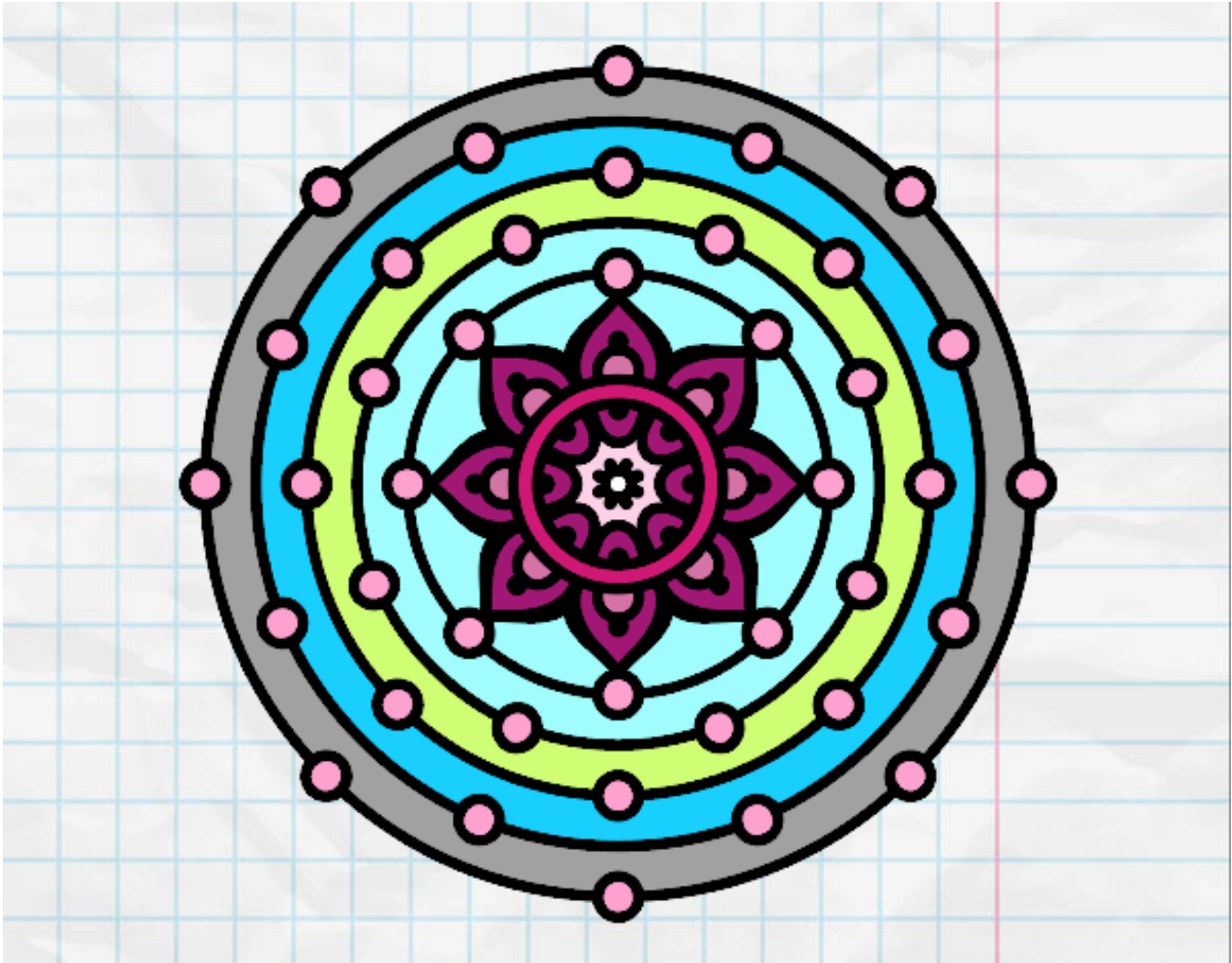




Mandala sistema solar pintado por irula