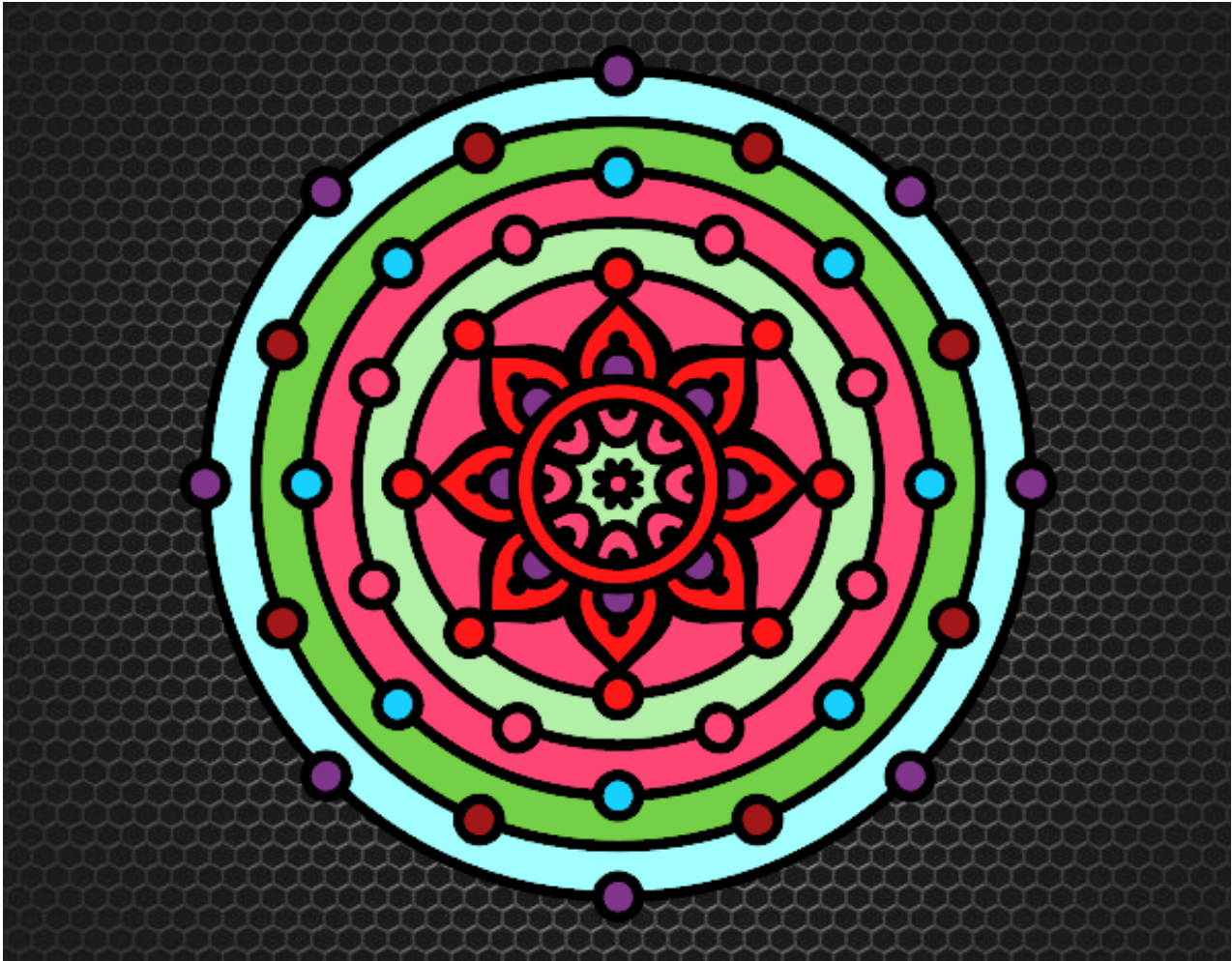




Mandala sistema solar pintado por Negrita68