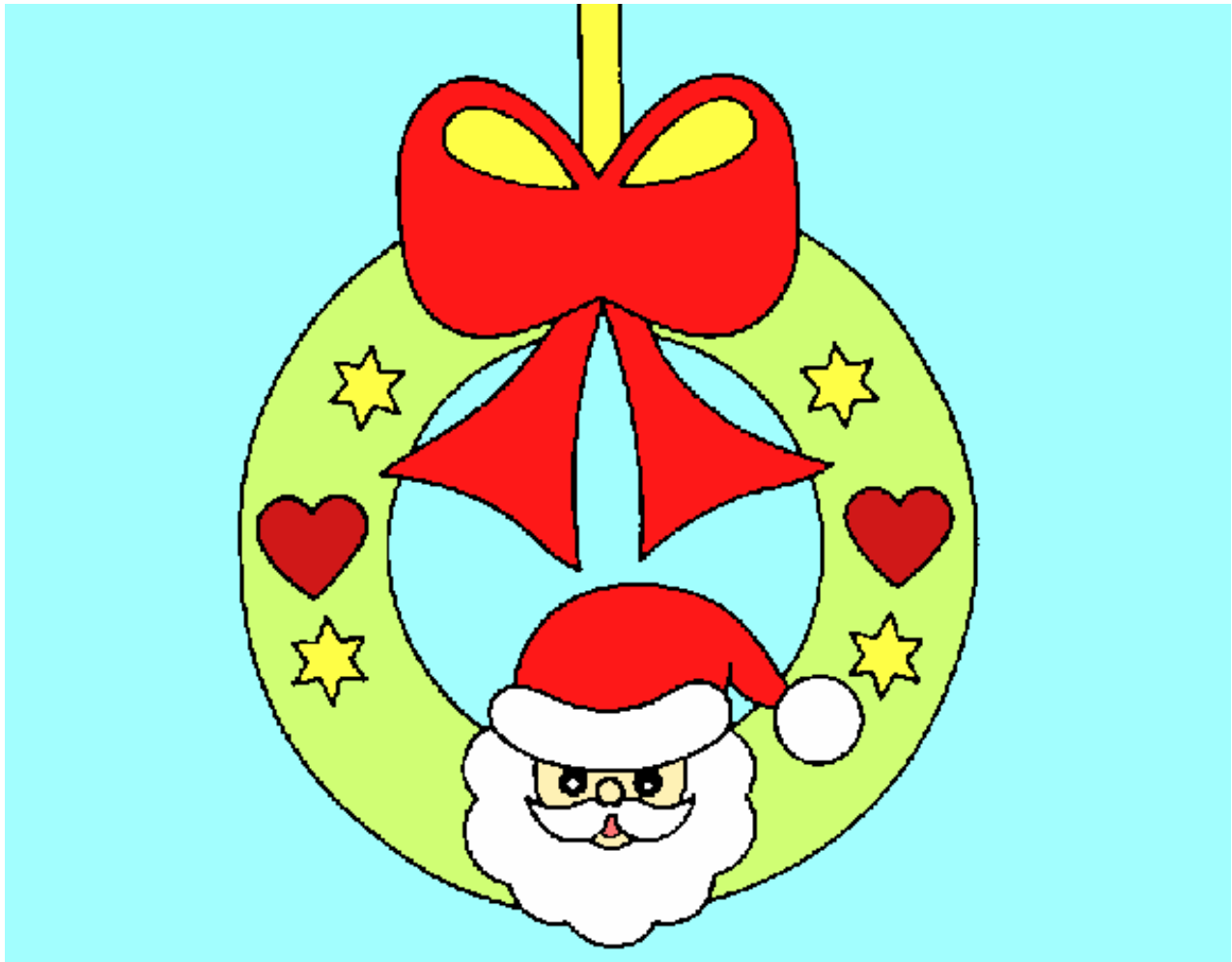




Adorno navideño pintado por dandanhooo