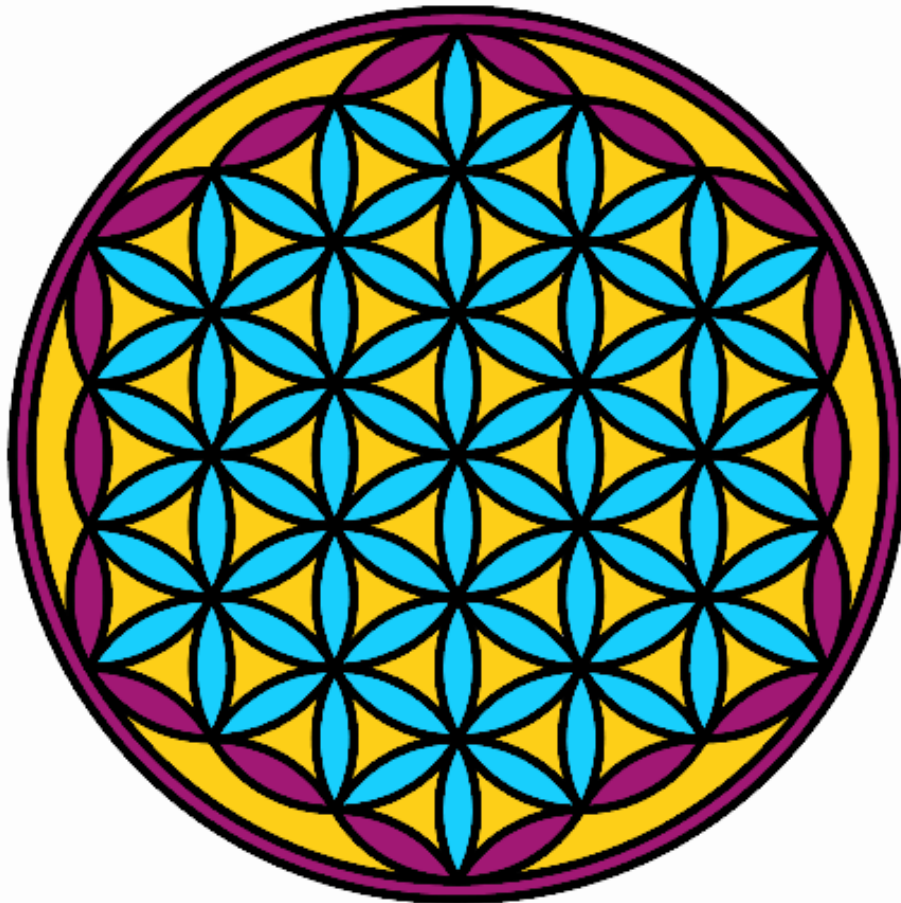




Mandala flor de vida pintado por estrellado