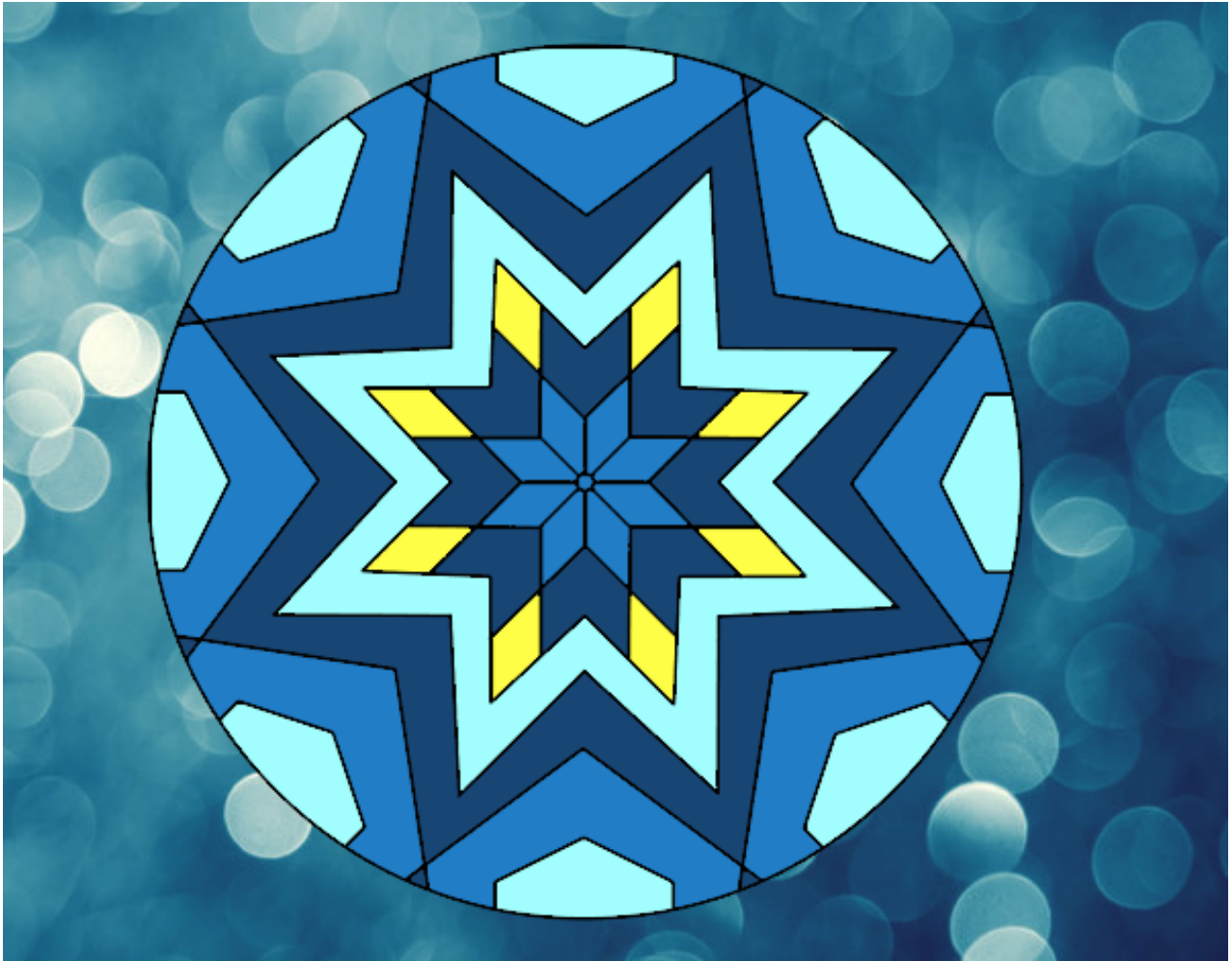




Mandala mosaico estrella pintado por donato42