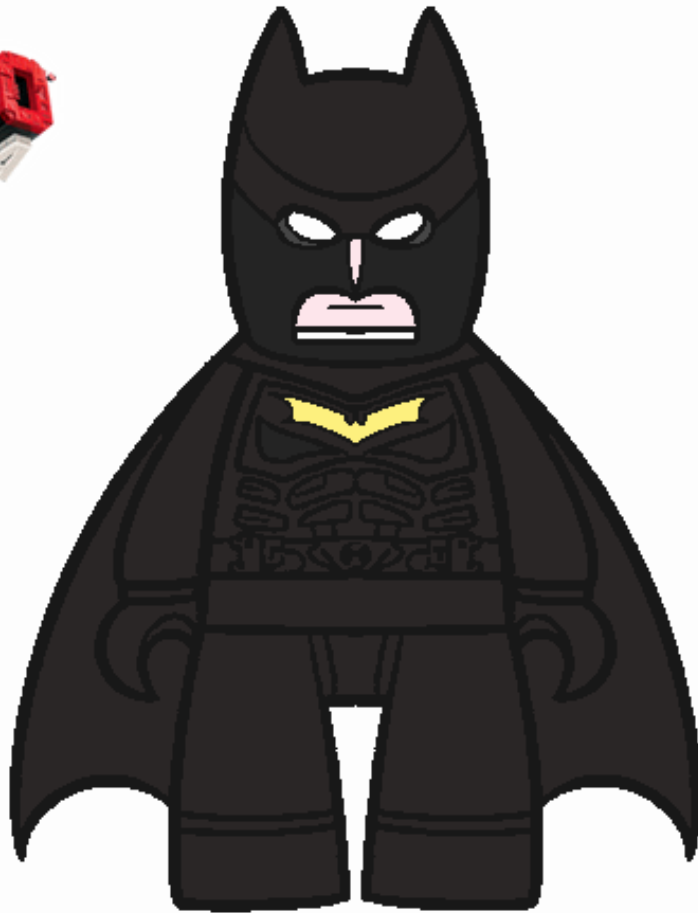


LA **LEGO**
PELICULA



Batman pintado por