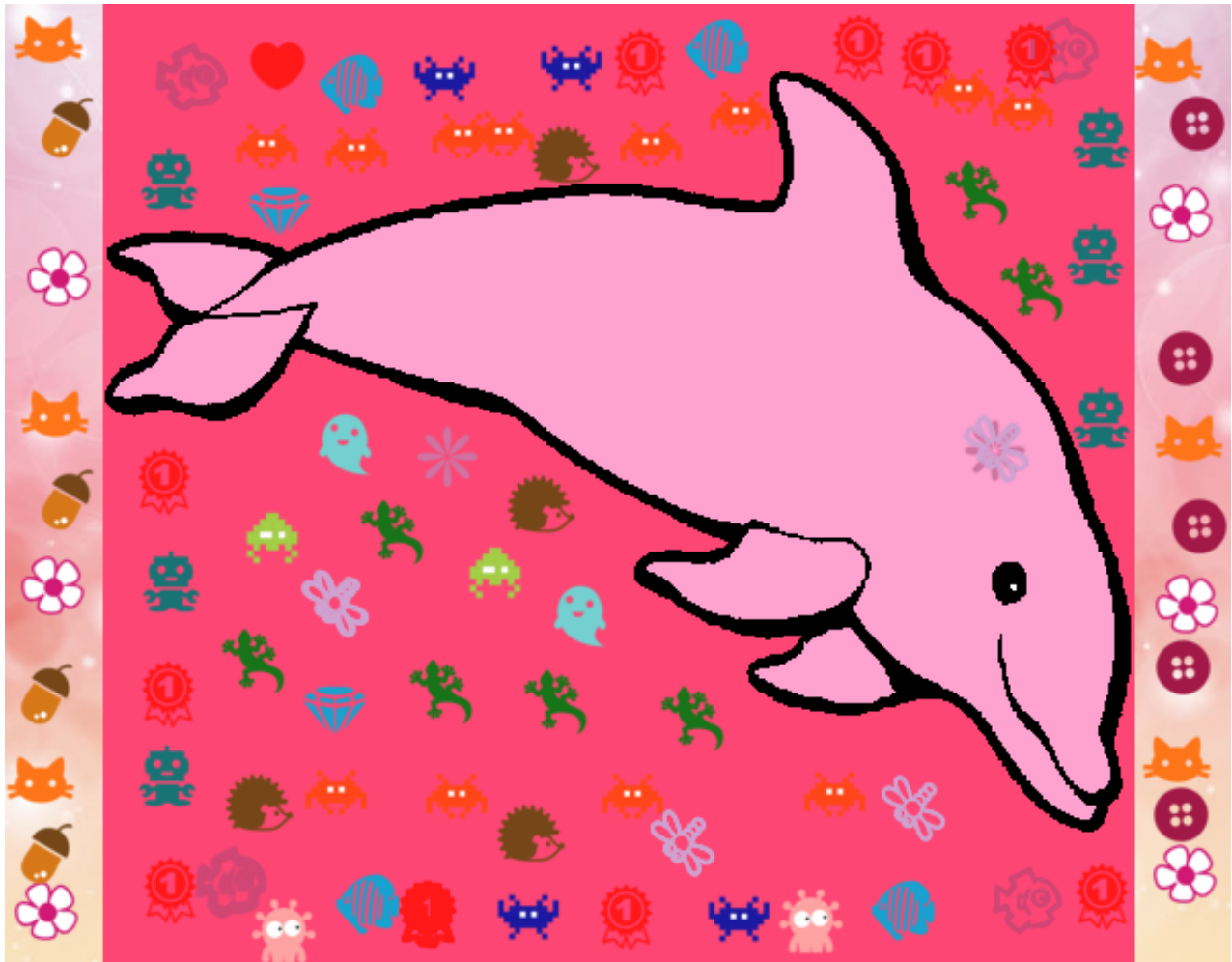




Delfín contento pintado por beto1emily