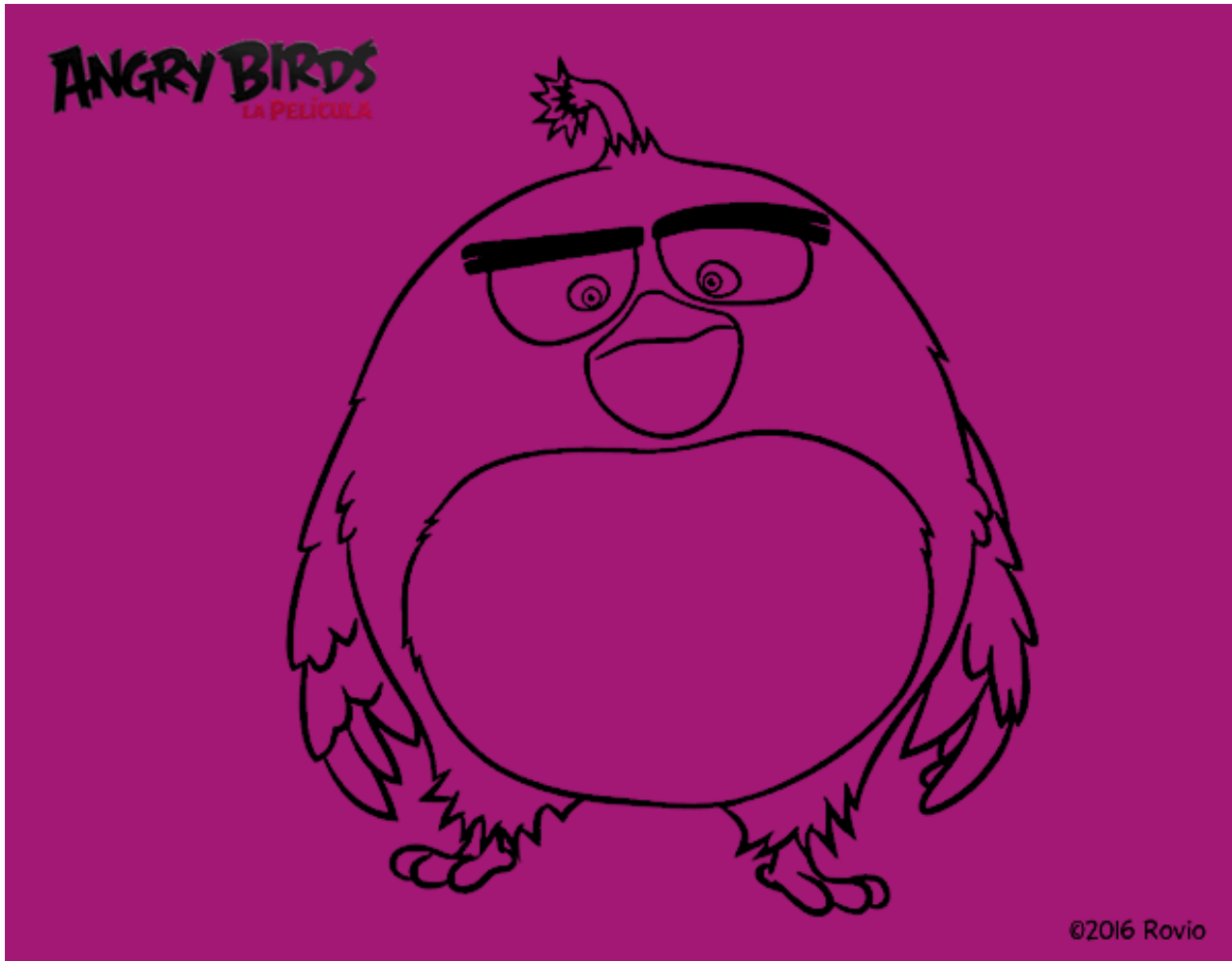




Bomb de Angry Birds pintado por