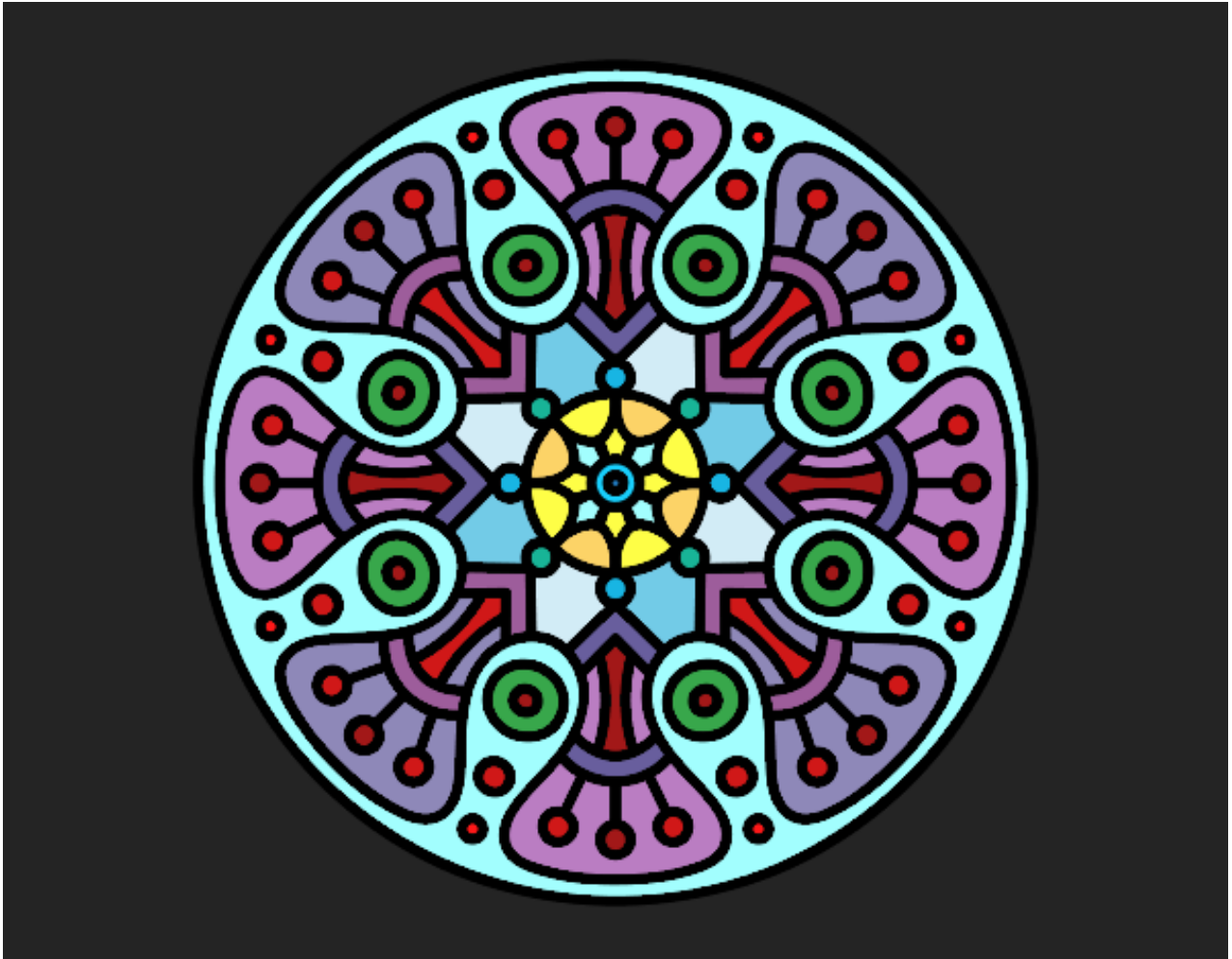




Mandala crop circle pintado por queyla