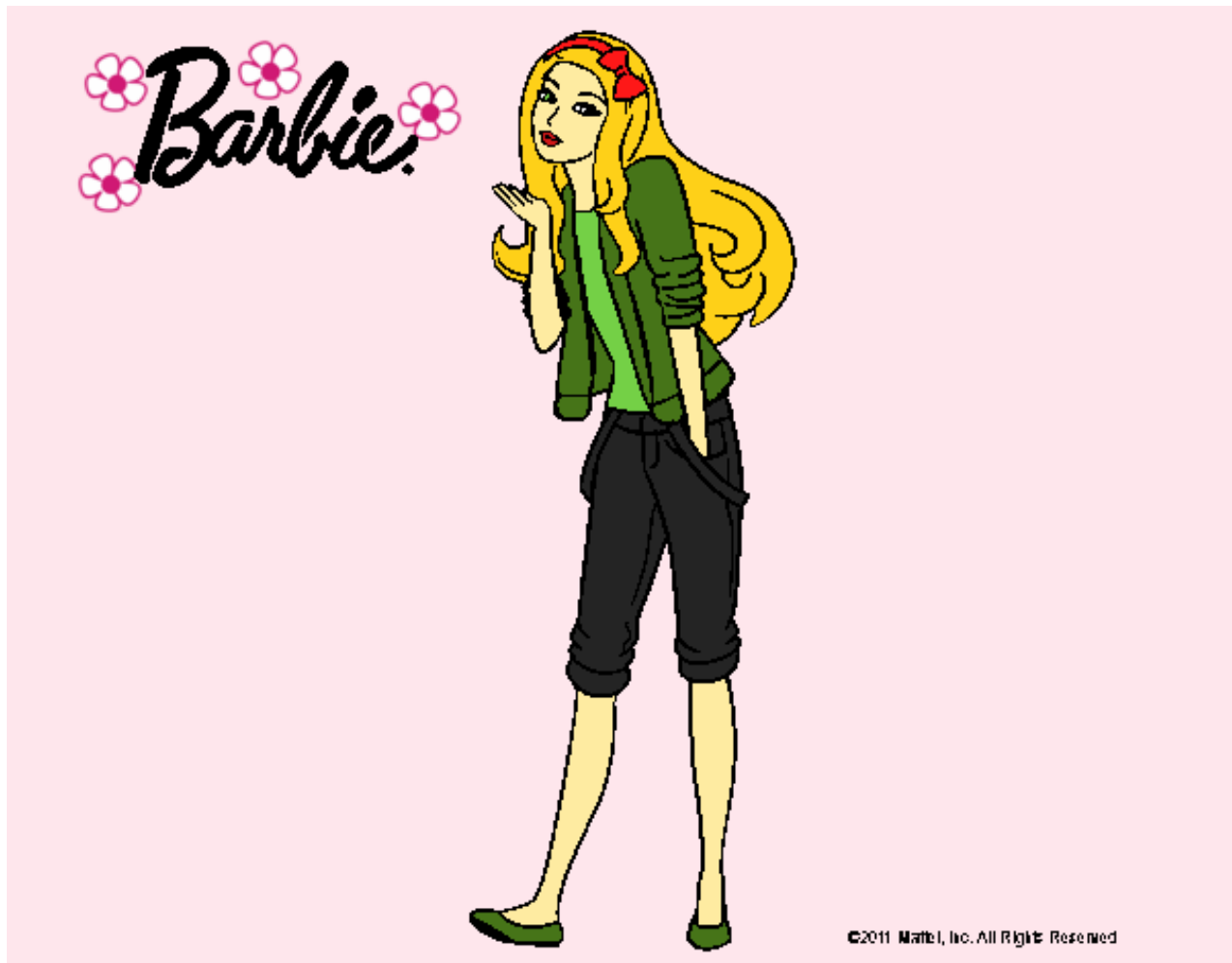




Barbie con look casual pintado por LunaLunita