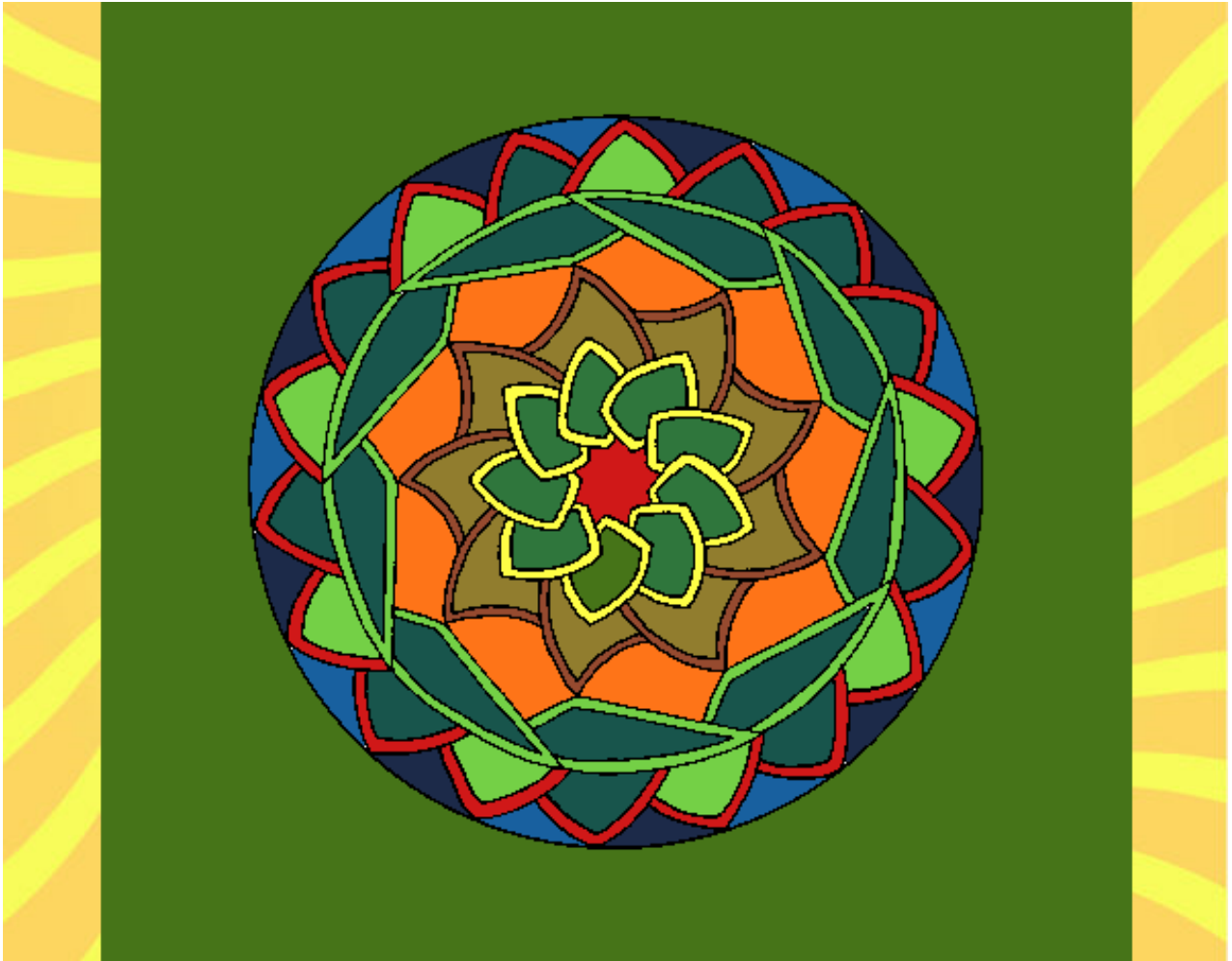




Mandala 1 pintado por nathzapp