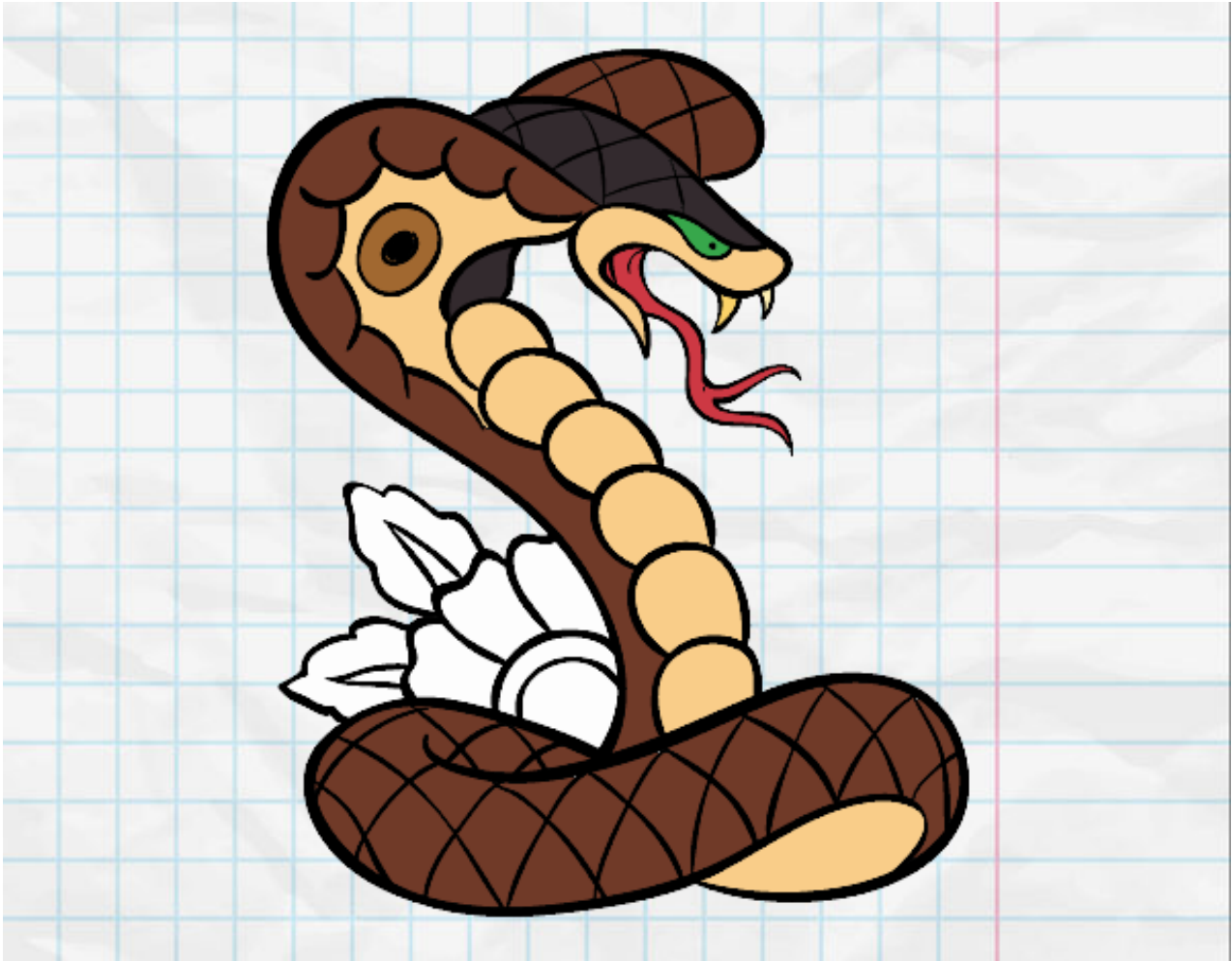




Tatuaje de cobra pintado por