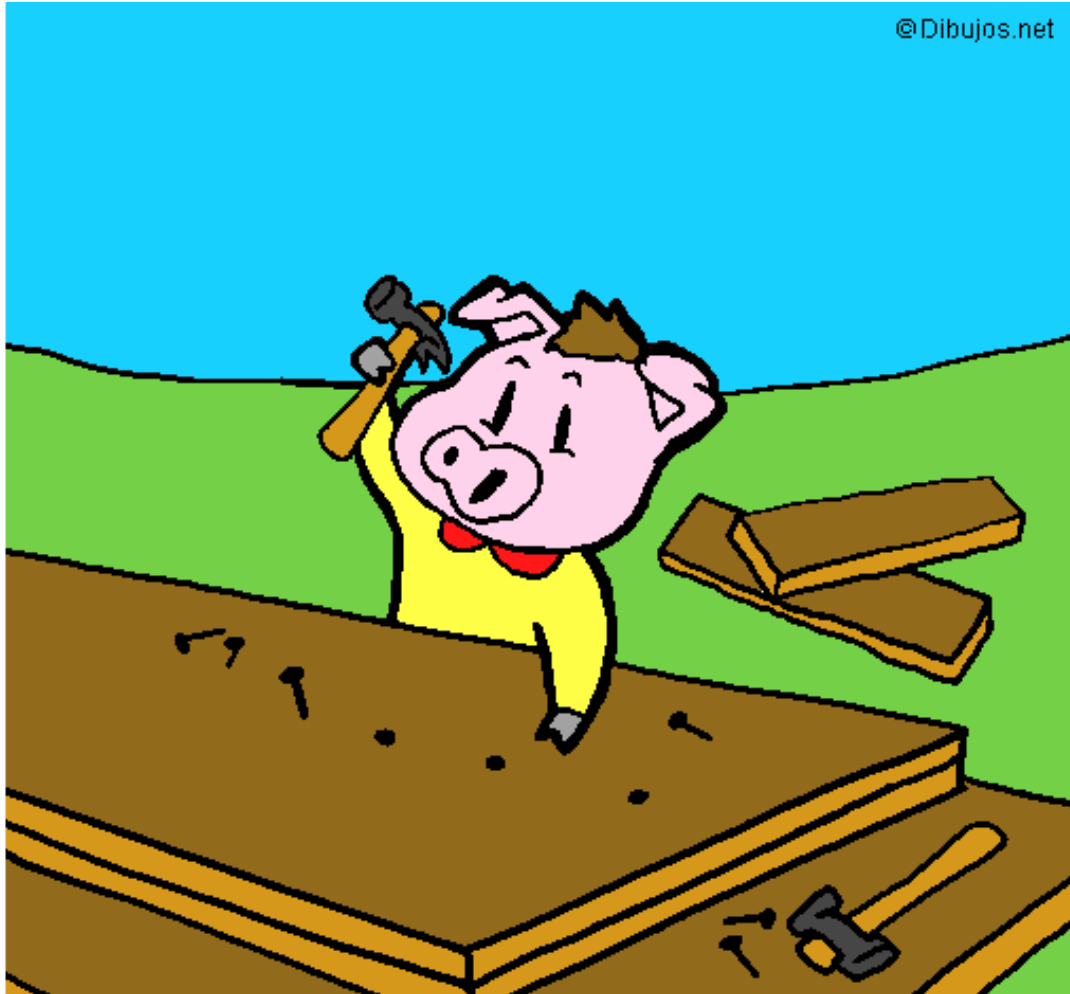




Los tres cerditos 3 pintado por javir