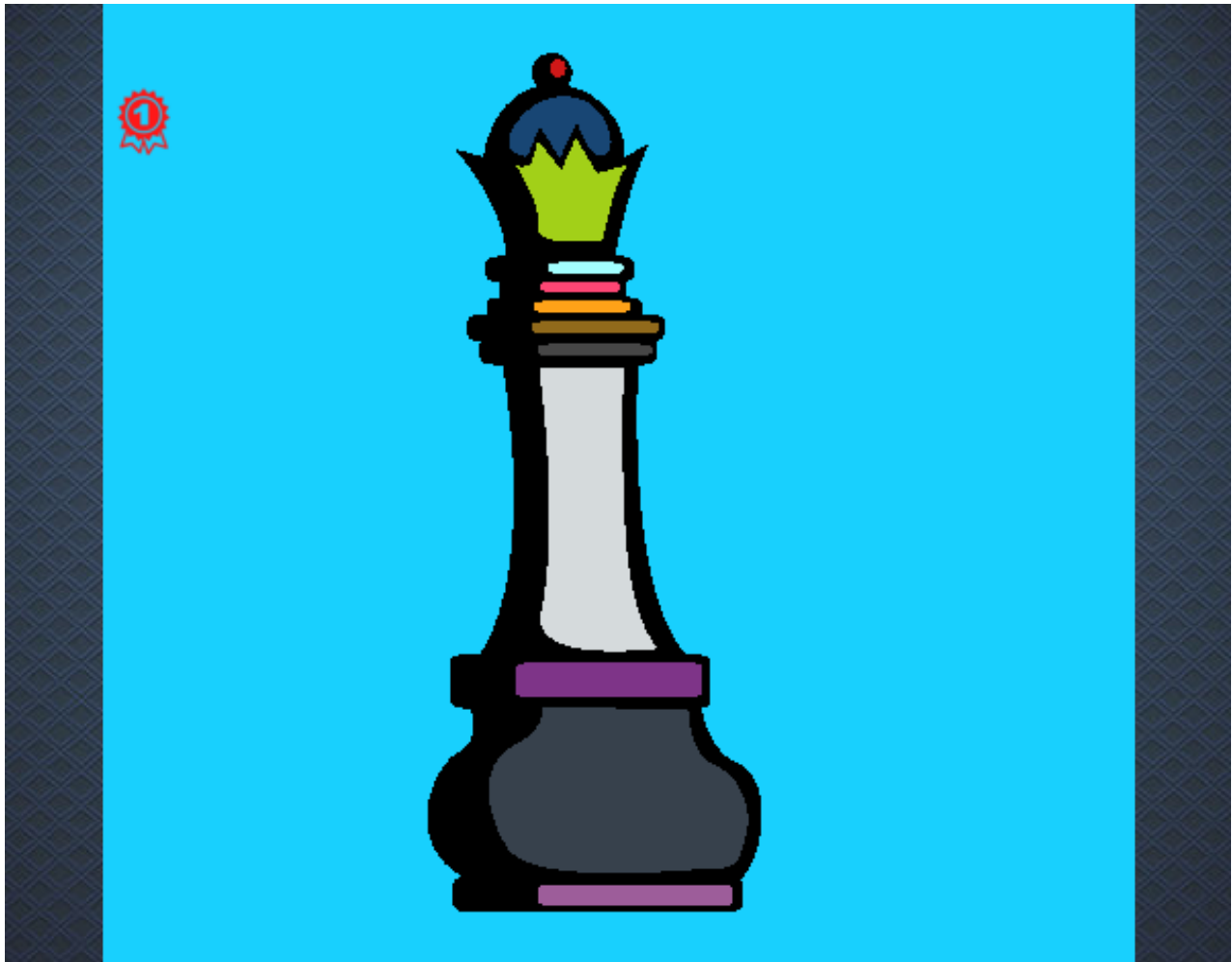




Reina blanca pintado por santi9