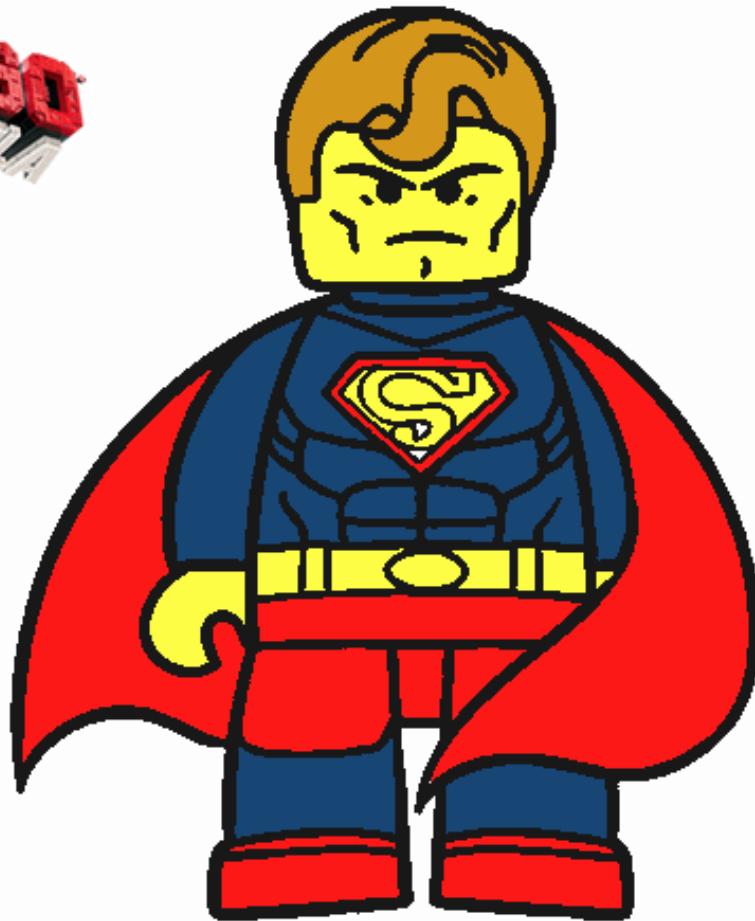


LA LEGO  
PELICULA



Superman superheroe pintado por