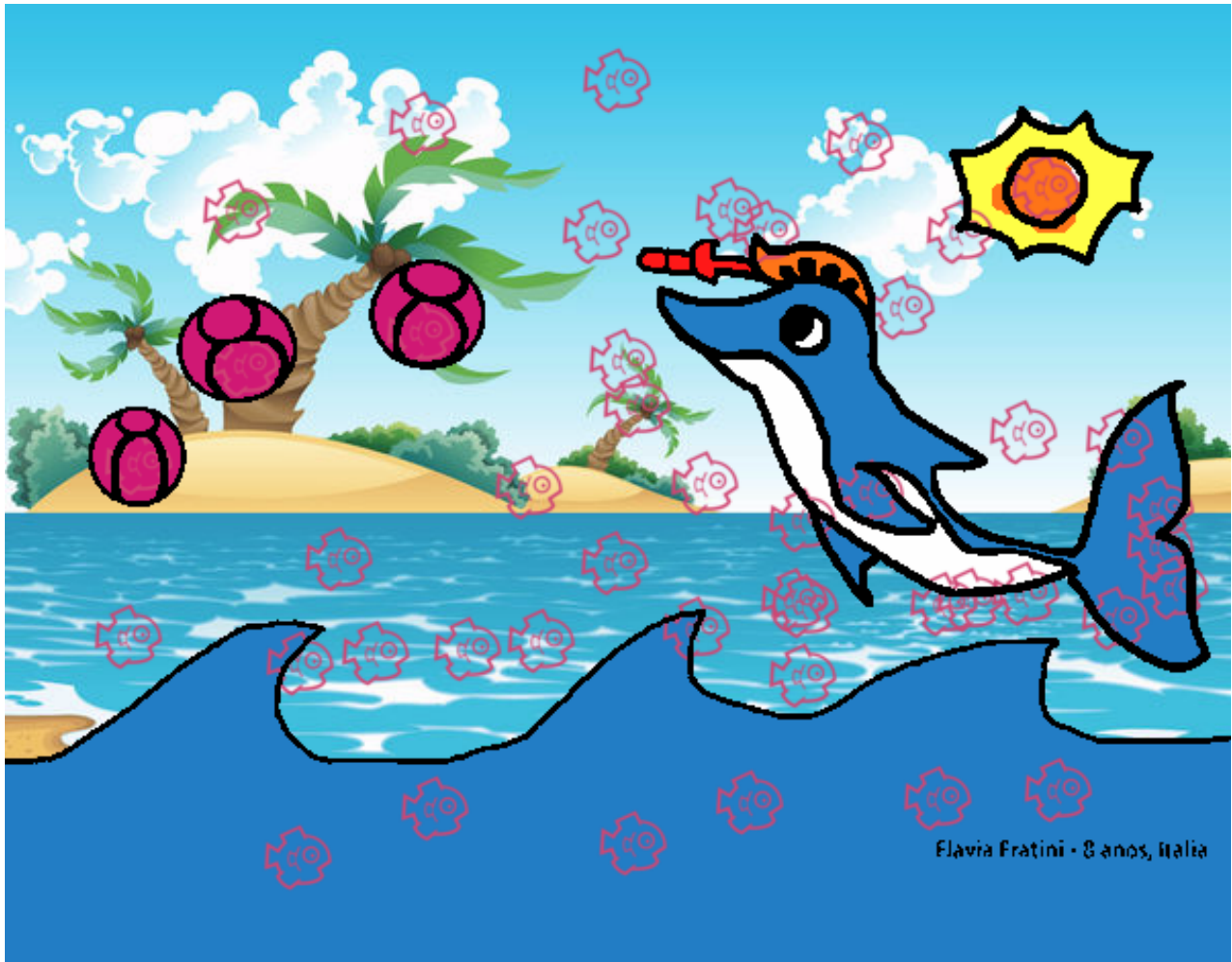




Delfín jugando pintado por