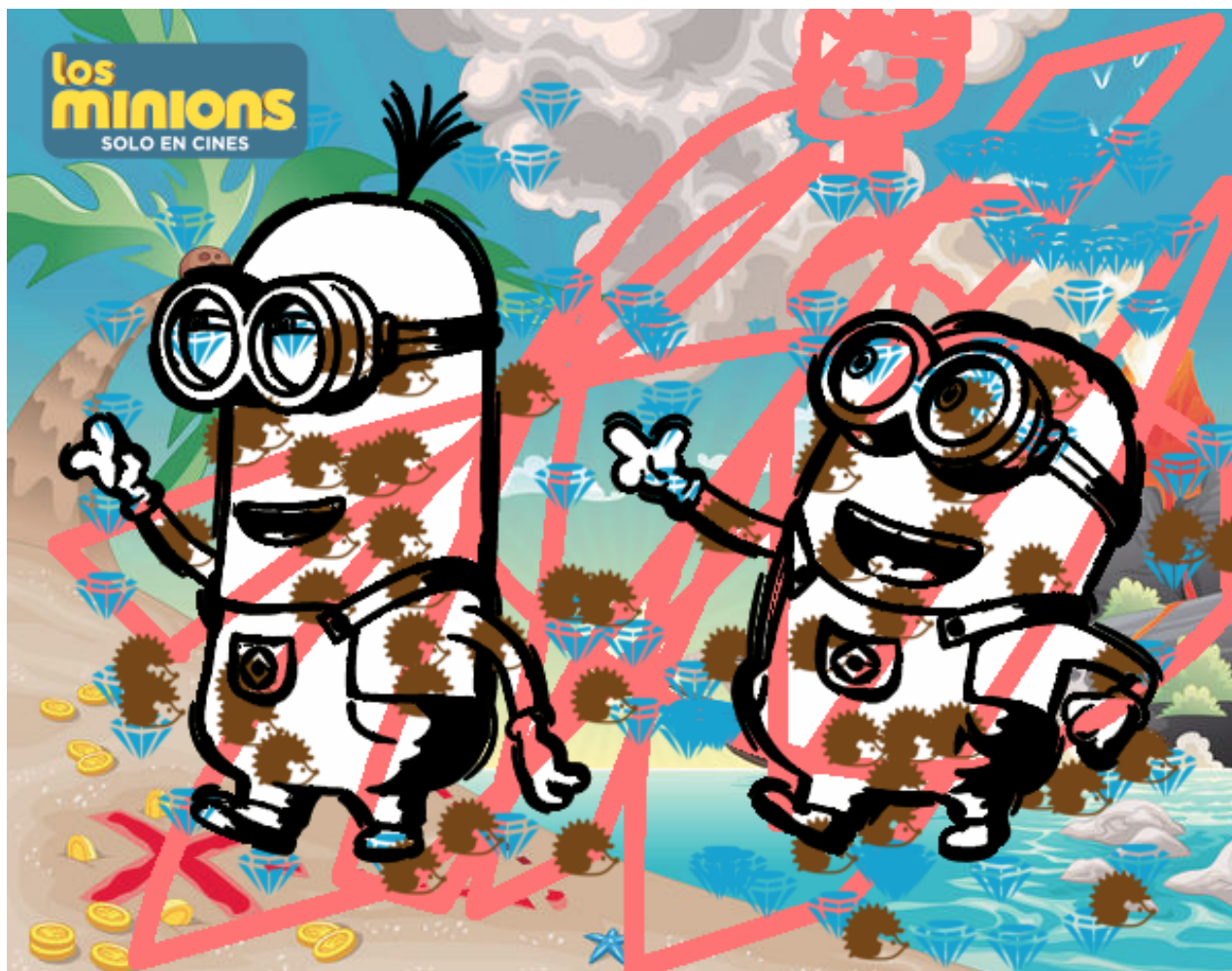




Minions - Tom y Dave pintado por