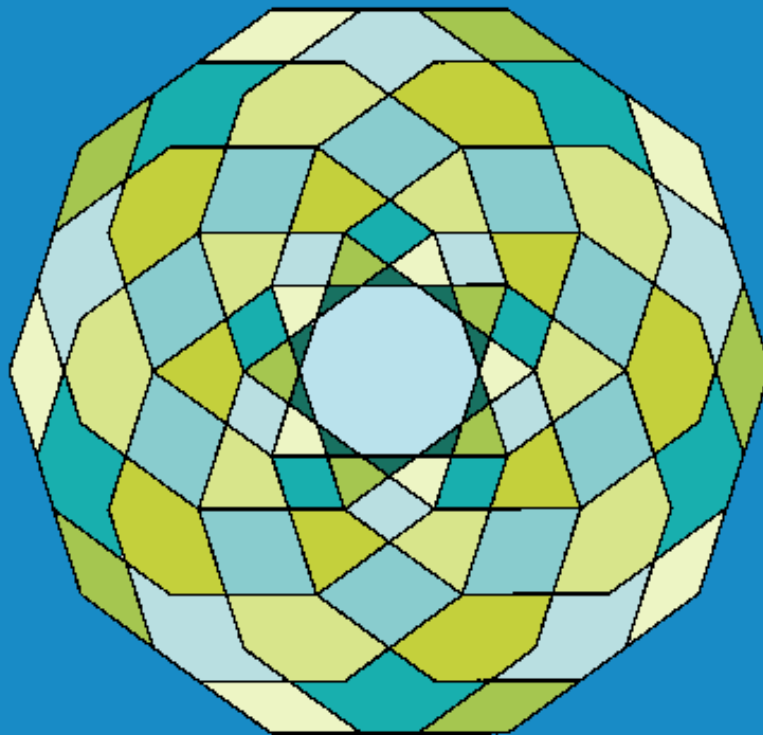




Mandala 19 pintado por Majestic