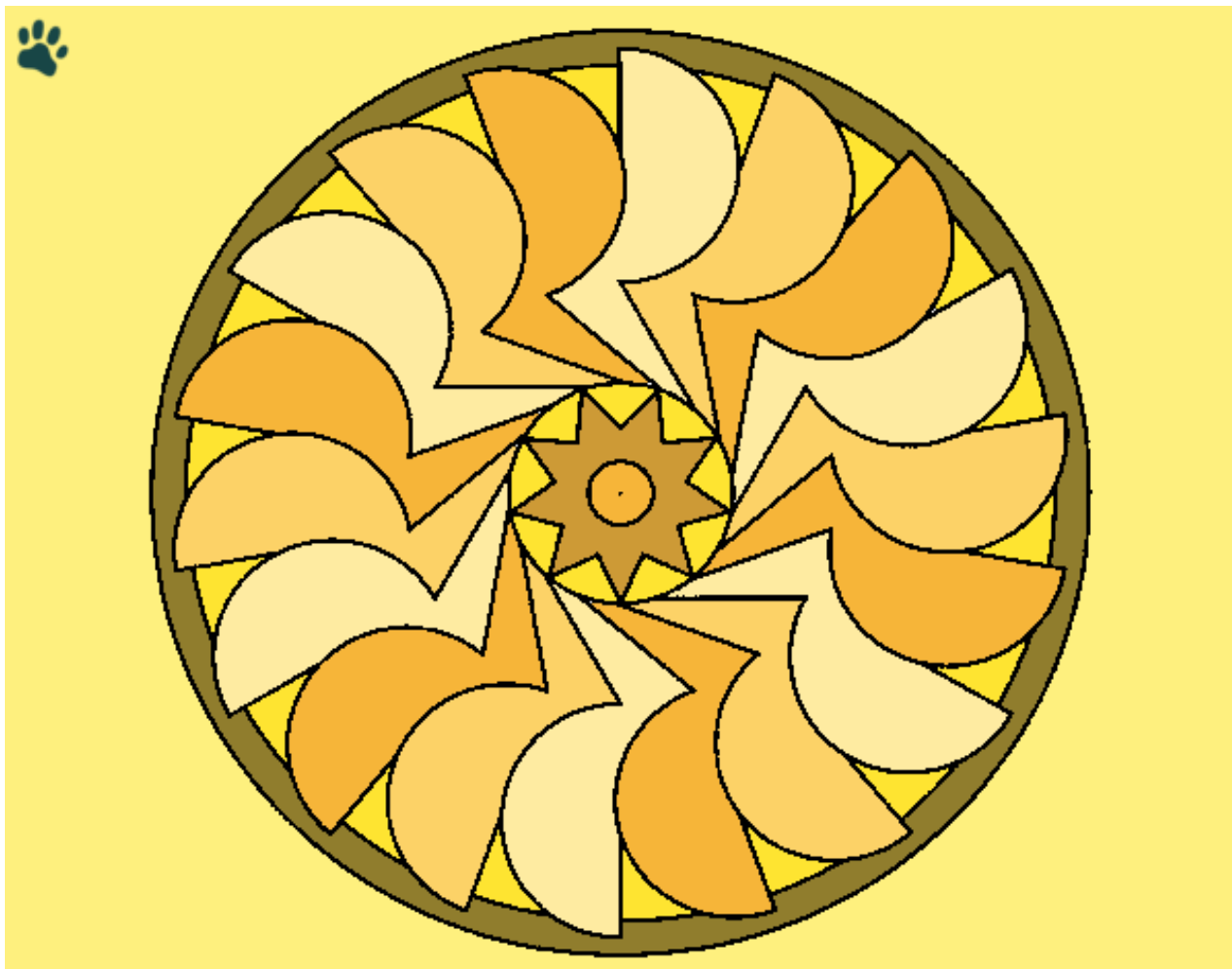




Mandala 27 pintado por Majestic